

**One Line of Descent
Thomas Alley, Jacob Need
And Allied Lines**

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ONE LINE OF DESCENT OF THOMAS ALLEY

AND ALLIED LINES

Browne, Cheney, Darter, Gibson, Lanham, Martin, Mitchell,
Need, Osborne, Pendlay and Venrick

with 73
Author

INTRODUCTION

I started on the family history the day the astronauts made the first landing on the moon, Sunday, July 20, 1969, while my mother and I spent the whole day watching it on the television. My father had died June 8, and I just realized how little I knew about my background.

I was the public librarian (and still am as of this date, Aug. 11, 1973) and one of our patrons, Betty Burns, was interested in genealogy. She aroused my interest sufficiently that I decided to take up this wonderful hobby. The information unfolds rapidly at first then you seem to reach a plateau where each ancestor comes at long intervals (if ever).

I have used the most common form of numbering the children, using Roman numerals to indicate the order according to date of birth, if available. An Arabic numeral is placed in front of the Roman numeral for each of the children carried forwardⁱⁿ--this case, only my direct bloodline-- which has been authenticated.

I have made an exception to following only my direct bloodline in the families of the children of Squire Bradford and Mary Belle Pendlay Alley, who are my paternal grandparents. I have carried them forward so as to include their children since they are my contemporaries and I feel they and their descendants will be the most interested in this history.

Those who are not my ancestors have not been authenticated in most instances. I have just used the material furnished by others working on the same line.

After each of my ancestors who are the heads of the family I list the men ahead of them with an Arabic number showing each generation removed from our original ancestor.

An every name index is at the back of this book, without which a genealogy book is too time-consuming to be of much use to the researcher.

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Abbreviations

b. - born
m. - married
d. - died
ca. - about

Words underlined shows words were typed as shown. (Exception - names of the next generation in the allied lines section were underlined.)

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THOMAS ALLEY AND ONE LINE OF HIS DESCENDANTS

The first record of our Alley line begins in Henrico Co., Va. with 400 A. of land being granted to Thomas Alley¹ in 1723 (p. 33 of "Henrico Records", by Moore). "The General Index to Land Patents For Henrico County, No. 11 from 1719 to 1724", p. 244 shows the land was to him and Edward Rives. Reel 7a #1, Pt. 2, p. 242 "Deeds and Wills, etc. 1725-1737" shows Thomas A. (or was it just his mark?) Alley and wife Frances had land in Henrico Co., Va. as early as 4 Aug., 1729, patent dated 5 Sept. 1723, for 400 A. in partnership with Edward Rives (Reves) and wife Hannah. (These microfilms and books are all in the State Library, Richmond, Va.) Thomas probably b. ca. 1700. *Henrico Co., VA.*

Reel 10, Patent Book #11 1719-1724 p. 244 shows "to Edward Reves and Thomas Alley....for importation of 2 orphans....Sarah Mullinax and James Gregg....and for 30 shillings current money....400 A. on the south side of James River in the County of Henrico. Signed: Hugh Drysdale."

Tradition says the Alleys were English but no record has been found as of July 31, 1973, which shows where either Thomas or Frances came from. It is possible the Alleys and the Rives were related as families tended to move together. There are people by the name of "Allee" in Virginia at the same time but no connection has been made.

Crozier's "Henrico Land Grants", Book No. 18, p. 343 shows Thomas Alley 400 A. 1739. A copy of this land grant (which I have), signed by William Gooch, dated 29 June 1739, shows it to be on the north side of the James River, adjacent to land of Charles Christian.

"Henrico Co., Va. Deeds 1750-1767", p. 534 shows Thomas A. (?) Alley, Sr. of Henrico Co.....deeded 50 acres in Henrico Co.....for seven pounds.....to David Hall, Dec. 3, 1757 "on Deep Run, a part of the same tract of land whereon said Thomas Alley now lives....on branch of Deep Run called Stoney Run....along the line of Alexander Patterson and David Staples". (Dorcas Alley married David Hall 20 Nov. 1754. She is thought to be daughter of Thomas and Frances.

P. 1008 of same book May 4, 1767 Thomas Alley of Henrico Co. "for and in consideration of love, goodwill and affection I bear unto my son David Alley....after my decease and the decease of my loving wife Frances Alley.....to David Alley.....land in Henrico Co., on the south side of Stony Run and some land I now live on, banded by James Alley's corner tree on Stony Run, William Price's, Joseph Brown's to J. L. Alley's.....Signed: Thomas (X) Alley. Witnesses: Jesse Clark, William Street, John Clark, John Johnson".

David was probably the oldest son, as in those days land was usually left to the oldest son. We know there was a son James Alley from a deed quoted later on in connection with said James.

Isaiah, Edmund, and Samuel Alley witness many of the deeds so they could also be sons. A William Alley also shows up in 1767 on the land records. A William Alley left a will in Henrico Co., Va. naming

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sons Isaiah, b. ca. 1749, and Samuel b. 1745, both R. W. pensioners. Isaiah died after 1840 in Davidson Co., Tenn., and Samuel died after 1846 in Sumner Co., Tenn. There are numerous Thomas Alley, Jr. references so he is also a possibility.

Children of Thomas and Frances as given by other people working on the Alley line but not authenticated by me follow the first two for whom references are quoted above:

- i. David m. Elizabeth someone and was in the Rev. War.
2. ii. James L. Alley b. ca. 1732, m. Asbury-Azby Christian possibly (unproven).
- iii. Samuel b. ca. 1747 m. Elizabeth Newman.
- iv. Thomas, Jr. m. Jane someone and was in the Rev. War, as Annals of Southwest Va., p. 818 Montgomery Co., Va. Court 5 April 1787 shows she was entitled to pay of husband who was killed at Buford's Retreat.
- v. Isaiah
- vi. Edmund
- vii. William
- viii. Dorcas m. 20 Nov. 1754 David Hall.
- ix. Mary m. ca. 1753 Richard Cottrell

All of the children seem to have been born in Henrico Co., Va.

"History of Henrico Co. Parish", by Burton, p. 33 of Vestry Book of St. John's Church mentions Thomas Ally as being present 3 May, 1736, and something about land. P. 57 "Land proceffioned (probably surveyed) belonging to Thomas Alley in 1739". P. 130 Oct. 14, 1767, "On petition Thos. Alley, he is set parifh (parish) levy free". P. 37 April 16, 1770 Parish Levy laying at Court House as follows: The Parifh to Thos. Alley and wife 400; p. 139 same for 500, Nov. 25, 1770; p. 144 same (with no wife) 250 Dec. 9, 1771; p. 157 same---pounds of tobacco 500 Dec. 8, 1772; p. 149 same 500 pounds of tobacco 17 Dec. 1773, 3 pounds 12 sh. & 11 D.

Tobacco was used in place of money at that time.

The date Thomas Alley was set free from the parish levy is almost the same date of the deed whereby Thomas deeded his land to his son David. This is undoubtedly the Church of England, and it is not known just why the church would have been paying Thomas instead of the other way around. He seemed to own a lot of land so it hardly seems likely that he needed financial support. He might have rendered some service.

Patrick Henry made this church famous with his "give me liberty, give me death" speech.

There are several references to the Alleys in "Annals of Southwest Va.", by Summers, which are quoted in the section about James L. Alley, which follows.

2. James L. Alley² (Thomas¹) b. ca. 1731 is our next ancestor. It is not known just who his wife was, but since her name is thought to have

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been Azby Christian and Samuel Alley, son of this couple, named his daughter Azby Christian it seems more likely that this is her name rather than Asbury something, or Christian something. Then the fact that Charles Christian's land joined that of Thomas Alley would seem to add to the credibility of this name. They were probably married ca. 1750 in Henrico Co., Va.

Their children are listed below, and the sources are from others working on the Alley line, Rev. War pension papers of James Alley, Jr., DAR Magazine No. 64 "List of Campbell Co., Va. Marriages", by Joshua Worley:

- i. Frances (Fannie) b. ca. 1751 Henrico Co., Va.
m. ? Napper, d. ca. 1777.
- ii. James, Jr. b. ca. 1753 Henrico Co., Va.
m. Apr. or May 1781 Massie (Massey) Saunders
d. 2 Aug. 1834 Roane Co., Tenn. (In Rev. War).
- iii. Thomas Joseph b. ca. 1755, Henrico Co., Va.
m. (1) Sarah (Jane?) (2) Mary ?, d. 24 May 1834,
Scott Co., Va.
- iv. Peter, b. ca. 1757 Henrico Co., Va.
m. 7 Feb. 1787 (1) Jane Hundley (2) Elizabeth ?
d. Scott Co., Va.
- v. Hosea b. ca. 1759, m. 19 Feb. 18?? ~~Abigail~~ *Abigail or Mrs. Botts says he is son of David Casner farmer, (2)*
Senea Halsey, Scott Co., Va.
3. vi. Samuel b. 25 June 1761, Henrico Co., Va.
m. 16 Jan. 1786 Mary Osborne, d. 12 Aug. 1847 Shelby
Co., Ind., buried Clifty, Decatur Co., Ind. In Rev.
War.
- vii. Mary (Polly) b. ca. 1762
- viii. John or ~~Jonathan~~, b. 8 July 1764 Henrico Co., m.
1 Jan. 1787 Mary Porter or ~~Mildred Lawrence~~, d. 7 Jan. *Botts information*
1841 Franklin Co., Ind. In Rev. War.
- ix. David b. ca. 1766 Rowan Co., N. C.,
m. Jane ?, d. 1838 Franklin Co., Ind.
- > x. Jane b. ca. 1767 Orange Co., N. C. *She doubts this*
- > xi. Cyrus (?)
- xii. Elizabeth, b. ca. 1770 or 1768 Orange Co., N. C.
m. (1) Squire Harvey Osborne (2) Jacob Spear,
d. Missouri.

We can be sure James is son of Thomas because of following deed from "Henrico Co. Record of Deeds 1750-1767", p. 908 Feb. 6, 1765 James Alley of the Parish and County of Henrico deeds to David Hall of the same for 65 pounds, paid by Hall, an estimated 100 acres, lying and being on Stony Run in Henrico Co. "and is the same tract of land whereon the said James Alley now lives, and which he bought of his father Thomas Alley".....on Thomas Alley line, and David Staples, Nathaniel Dennis's, William Street's (formerly Gennit's)....including houses, orchards, gardens, fences, etc.....Signed: James Alley. Witnesses: William Street, Samuel Alley, David Allen (Alley?).

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HENRICO CO., VA. DEEDS 1750-1767

P. 1023 March 15, 1767 James Alley of Rowan Co., N. C. deeds 100 A. on Stony Run, along the land where Thomas Alley lives, Joseph Brown's, Nathaniel Dennis's, William Street's.....for 60 pounds (paid) to Edmund Alley, David Alley and Nathaniel Dennis of Henrico Co., Va.....including orchards, gardens, fences, woods, water, etc....signed: James Alley. Witnesses: William Willis, Samuel Alley, Jacob Johnson, Susanna Turk (Leek?) Recorded: Aug. 3, 1767.

P. 1025 March 25, 1767 James Alley of Rowan Co., N. C. deed to David Alley of Henrico Co., Va. for twenty pounds....109 A. on the branches of Deep Run along Samuel Duval's line, John Glen's, and William Alley's line. Signed: James Alley. Witnesses: Edmund Alley, Nathaniel Dennis, Samuel Alley. Recorded: Aug. 3, 1767.

P. 1026 Dec. 8, 1766 "I, J. L. Alley" of Orange Co., N. C. sold to Burgess Harralson and David Hall 100 A. in Henrico Co., Va. on the north side of the James River, on a creek called Stony Run....land along Thomas Alley's line, Joseph Brown's and James Turner's. Signed: James Alley. Witnesses: James Gregory, Garet Guthrie (?), Richard Harralson, Michael Harrelson.

Dec. 6, 1766: Received of Burgess Harralson and David Hall 118 pounds. Signed: James Alley. Witnesses: James Gregory, Ezekial Harrelson, Zachariah Harrelson. Deed recorded Aug. 3, 1767.

P. 1027 Dec. 8, 1766 James Alley of Orange Co., N. C. deed to Burgis Harrelson and David Hall 109 A. on the north side of the main road that leads by Deep Run Chappel, bounded by Samuel Duval, John Glen and William Alley's. Signed: James Alley (who adds "Lord remember me and have mercy on me"). Witnesses: James Gregory, Garat Guttry (Guthrie?), Ezekiel Harrelson, Alexhaba (x her mark) Harrelson. Dec. 8, 1766....delivery made. Signed: James Alley to Burgess Harrelson, David Hall (by Twirph? (Twig?) Recorded: Aug. 3, 1767.

None of the deeds were signed by a wife, and no marriage record uncovered. James L. Alley could have served in the Rev. War, as a James Alley is listed on P. 1272 Vol. I of "Virginia Soldiers of 1776". Also in "Rev. Soldiers of Va." in report of the State Librarian P. 18 is listed the name of James Alley (Ill. Papers) D45, D161, D164. I have a copy and all that is given is the name. He could be the son, of course.

The Index to Lincoln Co., N. C. Deeds in the Salt Lake City Genealogical Society Library showed in Deed Book 2, p. 145 - 1775 Alley, James, Sr. to Alley, James and Thomas. Also 1775 Alley, James, Sr. to Valentine Warlich on p. 217 of same deed book.

The "Annals of Southwest Virginia", by Summers, Part 2, showed the following who are undoubtedly related to Thomas and James Alley:

FIRST SURVEYS OF LAND IN WASHINGTON CO., VA. - GRANTEES

1782 Nov. 16 Alley, James 230A S. side Clinch River - actual settlement 1775

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- 1781 Aug. 23 Alley, James 400 A. Clinch River - actual settlement 1775.
 1782 Nov. 18 Alley, Thomas 245 A. S. side Clinch River actual settlement 1776.
 1781 Aug. 23 Alley, Thomas 400 A.
 1782 Nov. 30 Alley, Thomas 74 A. Copper Creek actual settlement 1772
 1786 Feb. 13 Alley, James 150 A. both sides Stantoris Creek actual settlement 1775.
 1786 Feb. 15 Alley, Samuel 140 A. both sides Big Spring Branch actual settlement 1775.
 1786 Feb. 10 Alley, John 100 A. N. side Clinch River actual settlement 1775
 1786 Feb. 14 Alley, Peter 140 A. Copper Creek actual settlement 1775.
 1786 Feb. 15 Alley, Thomas 60 A. both sides Copper Cr., actual settlement 1775

Samson Christian was also shown 1783 Apr. 22, 70 A. on S. side Clinch River, actual settlement 1776, so he could have been related to wife of James Alley if she was Azby Christian.

There were mentions of the names of Ashbury, John and William, Asberry (Asbury), Wm., and Asby, James in case her name was something like this instead of Azby Christian.

Judging by the above, the Alley family settled in the area Washington-Russell-Scott Co., Va. on the Clinch River about 1776. James took patent to 400 A. in Fincastle Co., Va. in 1772, which became Washington Co. in 1776.

Mrs. Thomas Botts, Columbia, Mo., who is a professional genealogist and also working on the Alley line said James Alley, Sr. died in Russell Co., Va. ca. 1799, and his will was recorded in Will Book #1, which was destroyed in a courthouse fire. It is thought that his wife was living in 1777 and that she also died in southwestern Virginia.

"Annals of Southwest Virginia", by Summers gave the following information:

WASHINGTON CO. COURT JAN. 21, 1783

P. 1129 Martin Duncan told James Alley, Sr. concealed taxable property--10 head of horses, 10 head of cattle and two tithables.

WASHINGTON CO. COURT FEB. 18, 1783

P. 1130 Prosecution against James Alley dismissed and that scire-facias issue against James Alley, Jr. and Peter Alley.

Same Court - May 20, 1783

P. 1143 Claims in the Auditor's office of the Commonwealth of Va. for French and Indian War. James Alley 20 diets for use of Greenbriar

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Militia under command of Major Hamilton on their march from Kentucky. James Alley himself and 4 horses 20 days carrying flour from Holstein to Clinch for use of Washington Militia on frontiers.

Same Court.

P. 1147: Martin Duncan Plaintiff against James Alley - trespass, assault and battery.

Several more references to James and Thomas Alley, but hard to tell whether they are Jr. or Sr. It became Montgomery Co. by 1787.

MONTGOMERY CO., APRIL 5, 1787

P. 818 Jane Alley is entitled to pay of Thomas Alley, her husband, who died of wounds received at Buford's Retreat. (Probably the wife of Thomas Alley, Jr.)

The Salt Lake City Genealogical Society Library has the Russell Co., Va. County Census of 1788 on microfilm and it lists the following:

	<u>Males over 16</u>
Alley, James, Sr.	2
" " Jr.	1
" Samuel	1
" Thomas (This could be our Thomas¹) <i>son of James, Sr.</i>	1
Osborne, Stephen	1
" James	1
" "	1
" Squire	1
" Thomas	1
" William	1

These Osbornes would be relatives of the wife of our next ancestor, Samuel Alley who married Mary Osborne. (More on them later.)

It is unfortunate that the courthouse burned in Russell County prior to 1853. It was formed in 1787.

3. Samuel Alley³ James² Thomas¹ b. 25 June 1761, Henrico Co., Va., m. 4 Jan. 1786 Mary (Polly) Osborne, Abington, Washington Co., Va., d. 12 Aug. 1847 Milford, Decatur Co., Ind., buried in the Alley Cemetery there.

We have better records of the Samuel Alley family because he was in the Rev. War and was pensioned. He also had a book printed with a list of the children's birthdates, which part is included in the National Archives Bounty Land Records for Samuel. This information was copied from the family Bible, according to the man who swore he helped prepare the book for publication. His pension record gave little information but the Bounty Land Record was very helpful.

The children are as follows:

- i. Jonathan, b. 17 Apr. 1787, Washington Co., Va., m. ca. 1810 to Catherine Harvey (?) d. ca. 1854.
4. ii. Doddridge, b. 1 Nov. 1788, Washington Co., Va., m. ? Jane Phillips, d. 26 Jan., 1869 Milford, Decatur Co., Ind.

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- iii. Cyrus, b. 17 Apr. 1791, m. ? Charity Nelson, d. 19 Mar. 1861.
- iv. Thursey, b. 17 Mar. 1793, m. 21 Mar. 1811 William McCarty, Franklin Co., Ind.
- v. Joyce (Joydey), b. 2 May 1795, m. 25 Dec. 1816 (1) Allen Ramsey, Jr., (2) 27 Dec. 1829 James C. Gant, Franklin Co., Ind.
- vi. Sampson, b. 20 Aug. 1797, m. 28 Nov. 1819 Lucretia (Creecy) Hobbs, Franklin Co., Ind. *m. and Mrs. Susan Hillman*
- vii. Lanzel or Comfort Lanzel, b. 26 July 1800, m. 9 Nov. 1820 William (win.) Fowler, Franklin Co., Ind.
- viii. Elihu, b. 28 Feb. 1803, m. 29 June 1826 Catherine Carr, Franklin Co., Ind., d. 18 Feb. 1871.
- ix. Azby Christon, b. 20 Feb. 1806, m. 15 Dec. 1825 Noah R. Hobbs, Franklin Co., Ind.
- x. Samuel J., b. 1 May 1808, m. 27 Aug. 1829 Nancy (Lum) Bunyard, Franklin Co., Ind., d. 2 Nov. 1875.
- xi. Solomon, b. 25 Oct. 1810, Washington Co., Va., m. 13 Aug. 1833 Catherine Gant.

All marriage licenses quoted from Franklin Co. are on file in the Courthouse, Brookville, Ind. Information on some marriages from "Soldiers & Patriots Buried in Indiana". Since the last child was also born in Washington Co., Va. it is quite probable that all the children were born there also, although there is a Samuel Alley on the 1790 Henry Co., Va. census. There is a Samuel Alley on the 1788 Russell Co., Va. census.

Maud Bliss Allen's book "My Father's People" (copy in the Genealogical Society Library, Salt Lake City) shows Samuel and sons Cyrus and Doddridge at least left Virginia around 1810 and went on the Ohio River in flatboats, landing where Cincinnati now stands, crossed over to Salt Creek Settlement, Franklin Co., Ind. (Clay Twp.), and took out patents at Brookville by 1823.

Samuel and sons Doddridge and Jonathan are on the Franklin Co., Ind. first Tax List 1811, but not Cyrus. There is also a David Alley, ~~but he might not be the son of Thomas~~. *son of James Alley, Sr.*

Samuel's Rev. War papers show he enlisted in May, 1777 at age 16 from Washington Co., Va. He was in until 1782. His papers indicate he moved to Ky. in 1782, then was in Tenn. for a while after which he settled in Russell Co. (Washington Co., Va.) where he was married.

Samuel was a Private and obtained a pension 26 Oct. 1833 at age 72, which was retroactive to 4 Mar. 1831, at the rate of \$20.56 per annum. He was living in Brookville Twp, Shelby Co., Ind. at the time he received the pension. The Government placed a marker on his grave. His pension claim is No. W9694.

The 1820 Indiana Franklin Co. census lists Samuel, Cyrus, David, John, Peter, Jonathan, and Doddridge, all of whom are married and engaged in agriculture.

The 1830 Decatur Co., Ind. census shows the following Alley families who were sons of Samuel: Sampson, Cyrus, and Doddridge.

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By 1840 the Decatur Co., Ind. census showed Sampson, Cyrus, Solomon, Doddridge, Joab, and William Alley. I did not check the 1840 Shelby Co. Ind. census where Samuel died, so don't know with whom he might have lived. I did not send for land records for him either, since we already had so much information on him.

4. Doddridge⁴, Samuel³, James², Thomas¹ is our next ancestor and he was born 1 Nov. 1788, Washington Co. (now Scott Co.) Va., m. Jane- Phillips, but no record has been found as to date or place, and nothing is known of her family. He died 26 Jan. 1869 in Milford, Decatur Co., Ind. He was probably married about 1809, as they had six children under 10 years of age by 1820 when he shows up on the Franklin Co., Ind. census. His wife is supposed to have been born in Georgia.

Doddridge Alley is listed in "History of Decatur Co.", by Lewis A. Harding, on p. 72 as coming to Clay Twp. in 1821; p. 74 shows he was first elected sheriff in first regular county election, p. 75 Returns for 1822 election County Commissions, Western District....Doddridge Alley 19; p. 77 shows a breakdown of votes cast for Alley for sheriff total 49 to Wm. Ross 37 in 1822 vote; p. 89 Alley served 1822 to 1826 as Sheriff; p. 92-93 lists State Representatives--1826 Doddridge Ally, Represent., Decatur Co., 1831 Doddridge Ally, Represent., Decatur; p. 115 First school house was built on Doddridge Alley's land, and p. 116 Doddridge Alley mill mentioned.

The following is a copy of a newspaper article by Wayne Guthrie, which appeared in the Indianapolis News and was supplied by the Indiana State Library (date of newspaper given as Feb. 14, 1962):

"It would be an understatement to say Doddridge Alley was a picturesque pioneer.

That rock-ribbed Democrat left his indelible mark on the lore of Decatur County, to which he migrated about 1822 and where he lived the rest of his life.

He died in 1869 and he and his wife--who died five years later--and at least three of their six children were buried in a massive tomb he built 15 years before his death of native limestone about a mile northeast of Milford.

Doddridge was the county's first sheriff. Twice he was elected to the State Legislature but was defeated several years later.

For at least 50 years he was one of the most active and influential political figures in that locality.

Doddridge was hated and adored by residents of the Milford locality. He boasted of being an atheist.

A native of Virginia, he was a Southern sympathizer during the Civil War but, owing to his advanced age, friends of the Union cause in that community did not molest him.

Their forbearance on that score also may have been influenced by his far-

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flung charities which knew no party line. He was the most liberal-hearted man in the county.

Each winter he provided food and clothing for many needy families, particularly during the Civil War when he cared for the wives and children of men who were away in the Union army.

He was elected to the Legislature in 1826 and 1831. A Decatur County history says that following that first election he rode horseback to Indianapolis to assume his duties. When advised then that he was entitled to his seat he replied:

'No! No! I thank you. I have been riding hard all night and I would rather stand.'

That same history then had this to say: 'The clerk, accordingly, gave him the privilege'.

In 1847 he again was the Democratic nominee for the Legislature but was defeated despite a spirited campaign. Smiley Fowler, Greensburg, recited this interesting lore about that campaign:

In his walnut grove not far from where the tomb later was built he served a huge barbecue to promote his candidacy. It was thought that that feast was in part responsible for his loss because the cocks served the meat before it was well done.

As a result many persons left with unfavorable impressions.

His self-made tomb, which now has stood more than 108 years, is 20x28 feet. Its walls, 2 feet thick, are 5 feet high. On the west end dressed stone, 10 inches thick, rises 12 feet. It is topped by a monument 8 feet tall, making the top 25 feet above the ground.

One early historian of Decatur County said Doddridge got the idea for his massive tomb from pictures and descriptions of tombs of the Pharaohs.

Now the tomb, somewhat overgrown with underbrush, is accessible only by crossing private land since the road that led near it was abandoned some 42 years ago.

In 1810 Doddridge migrated from his native Virginia to Franklin Co., Indiana. Then in 1822 he settled on an 80-acre tract in Decatur County. He expanded that to more than 600 acres."

I have a letter from Josephine Robbins, Antonito, Colo., descendant of Doddridge's son, Hiram, telling that one of the relatives went to Indiana and repaired the monument of Doddridge.

Doddridge's family seemed to reach it's highest level in 1830 with seven boys and five girls. There were only five by 1840. Most of those working on this line seem to think they had more children than the six mentioned in the article.

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Doddridge Alley was said to be illiterate and a stutterer, according to p. 521 of "History of Decatur County", but he was important enough to be written up in the history book.

Their children are as follows, as given to me by other genealogists working on this same line, especially Mrs. Robins (mentioned above and Mrs. Ivy Hiday, Yates Center, who both had some Bible records of their mutual ancestor, Hiram Alley:

5. i. William W., b. 1 Nov. 1810 in Indiana, m. 13 Aug. 1835 Angeline Martin, Decatur Co., Ind.
 - ii. Rachel, b. ca. 1819, in Indiana, m. 6 Dec. 1838 John H. Wanderly.
 - iii. Hiram, b. 4 Dec. 1821, Indiana, m. 4 Mar. 1905 Emily Selby
 - iv. Stephen C., b. 1 Nov. 1823, m. 7 Nov. 1844 America Selby, d. 11 Dec., 1908
 - v. Jonathan, b. ca. 1831.
 - vi. Cynthia, b. ca. 1833, m. John Wright.
 - vii. John Hardwick, b. ca. 1839.
 - viii. ~~Some say Samuel B., b. ca. 1820 in Indiana, m. Nancy ? was also a son of Cyrus & Charity Nelson Alley~~ SELBY
 - ix. Another possibility was Bleiram Doubtless WIFE
 - x. ~~Another might be Daniel N., b. ca. 1817 in Indiana, m. Margaret ?~~ WIFE
Son of Cyrus & Charity Nelson Alley
- The 1850 Decatur Co., Ind. census shows Hiram, Solomon, Samuel, Doddridge next door to each other and Stephen not far away.

We were able to prove our descent from Doddridge through a deed he made 2 July, 1842 giving his son William Alley his land with Jane, his wife, waiving her dower rights for \$1.00, thus enabling us to join the Daughters of the American Revolution on the service of Samuel Alley. This same land was sold by William and his wife, Angeline, 11 Sept. 1849.

5₁ William W. Alley⁵, our next ancestor, Doddridge⁴, Samuel³, James², Thomas, b. 1 Nov. 1810 in Indiana, m. 13 Aug. 1835 Angeline Martin, Decatur Co., Ind. (I have this marriage record.)

Their children found on the 1850 and 1860 Wildcat Twp., Tipton Co., Ind. census:

- i. Christian, b. ca. 1840 in Indiana
- ii. Emily, b. ca. 1843 in Indiana, m. Jacob Rosier
- iii. William Steven, b. ca. 1844 in Indiana
- iv. Daniel J., b. ca. 1847 in Indiana, m. Mary J.
6. v. Squire Bradford, b. 14 Oct. 1854 in Tipton Co., Ind., m. 29 Jan. 1876 Linn Co., Kans. Mary Belle Pendlay, d. 28 Mar. 1931, Owasso, Okla.
- vi. Arthur W., b. ca. 1859 in Indiana

Some records indicate William might have been born in Kentucky so he could have been born on their journey from Virginia to Indiana in 1810. William was a farmer and evidently lived with his father until after 1840. We first find him with his family on the 1850 Tipton Co., Wildcat Twp., Ind. census, p. 546 of the microfilm with real estate valued at \$2,500.00.

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Moses and Nancy Martin and their family lived next door to William and Angeline Alley on the 1850 Tipton Co., Ind. census, so I feel quite certain they must be the family of Angeline.

By 1860 Wm. and Angeline had added their last two children but were still living in the same place. This was p. 104 of the census microfilm.

In 1870 they were in Centerville Twp., Linn Co., Kans., in Blue Mound, Linn Co., Kans. on the 1875 Kansas State Census, and still there in 1880 but living with their son William S. Alley and his wife, Martha J., and their children; Laura, 14, Mary A., 9, America 7, William 5, John C. 2 (all born in Indiana), and Jessie 10 days, born in Kansas. William was 70, Angeline 64, and their son Arthur W. was also living with them at age 19.

By 1885 the Kansas State Census for Blue Mound, Linn Co., Kans. showed them still living with their son William S., who had added several more children. The other Alleys lived nearby, as did their daughter Emily who had married Jacob Rosier. They all farmed. One daughter was supposed to have stayed behind in Indiana, so it had to be Christian.

Rachel, who was a daughter of Doddridge and Jane, and her husband John H. Wanderly lived next door to William and Angeline on the 1870 Linn Co., Kans. census, and they still lived in Centerville Twp. on the 1895 State Census, but all the other Alleys had scattered.

William did not seem to follow in his father's footsteps, as we have no record of his being in public office. He owned land in Centerville Twp., Linn Co., Kansas by 1865. I have been unable to ascertain whether William and Angeline went to Oklahoma when his son William S., and other sons went, or where they died.

I have a land record of William S. Alley of Wall Street, Linn Co., Kans. buying land 19 July 1883 from Arthur T. Alley and his wife Anna M. of Mound City, Linn Co., Kans. The 1885 Blue Mound, Linn Co., Kans. census showed Arthur as being a widower, living with his brother William S. and family. He was 26 at the time.

The Singleton Pendaly family lived near who had a daughter Mary Belle who married Squire Bradford Alley, our next ancestor.

⁶ Squire Bradford Alley⁶, William W.⁵, Doddridge⁴, Samuel³, James², Thomas¹, b. 14 Oct. 1854 Tipton Co., Ind., m. 29 Jan. 1876 Blue Mound Twp., Linn Co., Kans. Mary Belle Pendlay, d. 28 Mar. 1931, in Owasso, Okla., of apoplexy at the age of 76 years, and was buried in the Coyville, Wilson Co. Kans. cemetery. He had been living with his daughter Opal Smithers at that time. He was slender and not very tall the way I remember him.

Their children (from information given me by the various families):

- i. Sadie, b. 26 Dec. 1876 Blue Mound Twp., Linn Co., Kans., m. 8 July, 1896 John Swilley, Burlington, Coffey Co., Kans., d. 8 Aug. 1953 Eureka, Kans., buried in Toronto, Woodson Co., Cemetery.

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- ii. Cora, b. 10 June 1878, Blue Mound, Linn Co., Kans., m. S. A. Cook
- iii. Oliver Nolan, b. 23 Nov. 1880 Wall Street, Linn Co., Kans., m. 14 June 1902 Carrie Grider, d. 28 Mar. 1963, Neodesha, Wilson Co., Kans., buried Fredonia, Wilson Co., Kans. Cemetery.
- iv. Ernest, b. 15 Aug. 1883 Linn Co., Kans., m. 20 Sept. 1908 Doris Myles, Owasso, Okla. (He is still living in Aug., 1973.)
- 7. v. Bert (twin to next child listed), b. 20 July 1885 Blue Mound Twp., Linn Co., Kans., m. Emma Lucy Nead 26 Oct. 1904, Toronto, Woodson Co., Kans., d. 8 June, 1969, Independence, Montgomery Co., Kans., buried in Neodesha, Wilson Co., Kans. Cemetery.
- vi. Opal, twin to above boy, b. 20 July 1885, same place, m. 18 Sept. 1905 Demy Smithers, d. 15 Feb. 1971 Tulsa, Okla., buried 18 Feb. 1971 Owasso, Okla.
- vii. Maude, b.
m.
- viii. Jennie, b.
m. Leo Myles (brother of Ernest Alley's wife) at Owasso, Okla. (Still living in Aug., 1973.)
- ix. Henry Joshua, b. 30 Jan. 1890 Westphalia, Anderson Co., Kans., m. 1st in April 1912 Bessie Wilhite at Fredonia, Wilson Co., Kans., m. 2nd Marie Taylor, June, 1936, d. 11 Feb. 1973, Tulsa, Okla., buried 13 Feb. 1973 Owasso, Okla.
- x. Dewey
m. Alice Greathouse.

Other children died in infancy, and Ernest thought there were some more twins among the children who died.

S. B. Alley bought 60 A. of land from W. S. Alley 18 June, 1885 in Linn Co., Kans. for \$600.00 and Wm. and Angeline Alley (his parents) sold him 160 A. in Linn Co., Kans. 22 Aug., 1876.

Information comes from marriage and death certificates, census and land records, and family information from the various branches.

Squire Bradford was 19 and Mary Belle 14 when they were married. They were supposed to have had 14 children, 10 of whom survived. They were so poor they let her parents, Singleton Floyd and Catherine Gibson Pendlay help raise the children--my father, Bert Ally, being one of those they raised.

His twin sister went to Oklahoma with her parents shortly after 1890 where Squire Bradford homesteaded 9 March, 1894 near Tecumseh. He was not a successful farmer and later had a moving picture outfit which he showed in the small towns near Coyville, Wilson Co., Kansas around 1914, using a team to move between towns. His son, Bert Ally later gave him a truck to move his equipment in. He would show in halls during the winter and with canvas side-walls in the summer. His family was pretty well able to fend for themselves by this time.

His wife, Mary Belle, had a great sense of humor as did their son Oliver Nolan, whom I knew quite well. They always had a story for every occasion. I was not very well acquainted with my grandmother as she died in 1916 when I was eight years old, and we had moved to different towns so did not see

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each other often. They were practically strangers to my father since his grandparents had raised him. They lived in Coyville, Kansas at the time and we had moved to Fredonia, then Neodesha, Wilson County, Kans. All I remember about my grandfather is that he bought us candy the few times he came to visit us, and that made quite a hit.

Squire Bradford had a brother who moved to Oklahoma about the same time he did but they had an argument and were never in touch again, according to Ernest Alley (son of Squire Bradford). This brother was William S. with whom his parents had lived in Linn Co., Kans. I got in touch with the youngest son of this William S., who still lived in Stroud, Oklahoma in 1973. His name was Norman Edward, and I corresponded with his daughter, Geraldine Chevraux. She couldn't tell me much about the family except that they had always lived there. She seemed to think her dad had personality plus. I visited with her over the phone and I know I would enjoy knowing her. That would be harder as she moved to Colorado in the meantime.

Squire Bradford tried farming in Linn Co., Kansas, as I have several land records on him from there. My mother said he tried being a butcher and a traveling salesman besides the other things I mentioned. None of their children received much formal education.

I will digress from my direct bloodline in order to list the Squire Bradford and Mary Belle Pendlay Alley children and also their children since they and their descendants will be the ones who will probably be the most interested in this family history.

Sadie Alley and John Swilley had the following children:

Zoe b. 24 DEC. 1898 NEOSHO FALLS, KS. d. 1953 EUREKA, KS.
M. JOSEPH RAY KELLER
Warren NOLEN b. 28 FEB. 1897 NEOSHO FALLS M. ORTHA DANIEL
FREDONIA, KS. 8 OCT. 1919
Katy (CATHERINE BELLE) b. 4 MAR. 1903 TORONTO, KS. d. 1968 EL DORADO, KS.
M. OTTO GOLOBAY
Oscar BERT b. 6 JUNE 1901 NEOSHO FALLS, KS. M. ELAINE JONES
GAY BRADFORD b. 25 JULY 1910 TORONTO, KS. (BACHELOR)
VIOLA Marie b. 10 MAY 1905 TORONTO, KS. M. CARSON JAMISON
HENRY Floyd b. 29 JUNE 1908 TORONTO, KS. M. JEANETTE WEBB
LAHARPE, KS. 27 DEC. 1936
Bertie OPAL b. 30 JULY 1912 TORONTO, KS. M. 1 JUNE 1961
MIAMI, OKLA. STURMAN W. YOUNGER
MARTHA Maxine b. 22 JAN. 1915 TORONTO, KS. M. NORMAN WILLIAMSON
ANNA Melba b. 7 OCT. 1922 TORONTO, KS. M. KENNETH REHMER
24 FEB. 1943 EUREKA, KS.
GERALD DEWEY b. 26 FEB. 1917 TORONTO, KS. M. CHRISTIANE MARIE EUSE
NEVILLY-SUR-SEINE, FRANCE b. 23 MAR. 1926 PARIS,
FRANCE
Cora Ally and S. A. Cook had the following children from information given by daughter of Dora, Mrs. Perry (Julia) Hawkins, Collinsville, Okla.:

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Georgia
m. 1st John Potter

Lola
m. 1st Frank Johns 2nd Arthur Tabor

Squire Bradford
m. 1st Flora Chenault

Dora Hazel b. 27 Feb. 1897 Owasso, Okla., m. 14 Nov. 1913 A. D.
Crittenden, d. 26 Oct. 1972 Collinsville, Okla.

Oliver Nolan Alley and Carrie Grider had only two sons:

Hugh Beryl b. 9 May 1904 Toronto, Woodson Co., Kans.

Morley Leland b. 30 Dec. 1910 Toronto, Woodson Co., Kans. m. 1st
3 Oct. 1933 Helen Duffield, 2nd 23 Apr. 1955 Evelyn Snaveley Jaynes

Ernest Alley and Doris Myles had the following children:

Agnes

Juanita

Kenneth

Then comes Bert Ally, but will write more on this family later.

His twin sister, Opal and Demy Smithers had the following sons:

Kermit b. 17 Sept. 1906

Lyle b. 7 May 1912

Ross b. 1 April 1917 White Oak, Okla, m. Maxine Virginia Jorey 18
Aug. 1940, Turley, Okla.

Maud and Francis had the following children:

Lothar Kinzy 18 Jan. 1909 Owasso, Okla, m. Jonitta Gann. Lothar died
30 Mar. 1968

Arley Louis b. ca. 1910 Owasso, Okla., m. Lois Mound

Ula b. 5 Dec. 1913 Branch, Ark., m. Albert Vance

Elwin Clinton b. 24 Jan. 1912 Owasso, Okla.

Orvil Bradford b. 7 Feb. 1915 Branch, Ark., m. Louise Morris

John Faddley b. 13 Apr. 1917 Owasso, Okla., m.

Maud Alley Francis m. 2nd Charley Tally ca. 1925 and had one daughter
Gladiola Virginia b. 20 Oct. 1926.

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Jennie Alley and Leo Myles had the following children:

Violet

Connie
m. Dan Powell
Richard

Lee

Elizabeth

Leslie

Henry Joshua Alley and Bessie Wilhite had only one daughter:

Thelma b. 13 Aug. 1914 Buffalo, Kans.

Dewey Alley and Alice Greathouse had the following boys:

Kenneth

Douglas

Max

Jennie was a twin but the other one died, and Ernest Alley thinks there was another set of twins but they must have died early as he does not remember anything about them.

7. Bert Ally⁷ (Squire Bradford⁶ William W.⁵ Doddridge⁴ Samuel³ James² Thomas¹) had his name legally changed to drop the "e". He was b. 20 July 1885 Blue Mound, Linn Co., Kans., m. 26 Oct. 1904 Emma Lucy Nead, Toronto, Woodson Co., Kans., died 8 June 1969, Independence, Montgomery Co., Kans., buried 11 June 1969 Neodesha, Wilson Co., Kansas cemetery. He died in a nursing home of acute cardiac failure brought on by arterio-sclerosis and senility. He had been in the nursing home only a couple of weeks or so after it became impossible to take care of him around the clock at home. These were my parents.

Their children were:

Katy Wilma, b. 21 Sept. 1906, Toronto, Woodson Co., Kans., m. 24 Dec. 1925 Oren Bain Gambill at Independence, Montgomery Co., Kans.
Flossie Opal, b. 4 Dec. 1908, Toronto, Woodson Co., Kans., m. 1 June 1931 James Francis Scofield, Garnett, Anderson Co., Kans.

Bert Ally was fairly short, probably about 5'6" with a large torso, short neck, dark hair and blue eyes like his mother. He did not become entirely bald at the time of his death (83) but had very thin grey hair which was slightly curly. He was never fat as he was a finicky eater due to stomach trouble all the time I knew him--always taking medicines of various kinds. He was nearly blind in his left eye and had no peri-

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pheral vision in later life. Although he was an automobile salesman and a Ford dealer most of his adult life he was not much of a talker. He had no interests outside of his business after he finally grew up (when he was about 50). Up until that time he was an inveterate gambler, causing himself a great deal of trouble financially and otherwise. You must be willing to take a chance to be a car dealer, however, so it was this trait which made it possible for him to become successful in his business when he finally decided to concentrate on it. To be at the garage every minute he could was his life, and when he retired in 1965 at the age of 80 he felt as though life was really over for him.

He started farming on his own after his marriage, then formed a partnership with his father-in-law Jared Nead in the hay business in Coyville, Kans. Lightning struck the barn they stored the hay in and that terminated that business venture, which had not worked out very well anyway. He was in the grocery business there for a short period. By 1911 he became a Ford dealer in Coyville, then moved on to Fredonia, Kansas nearby, then to Neodesha where he sold many kinds of cars before settling on the Ford dealership.

His brother, Oliver Nolan, became a Ford dealer in Yates Center about the same time that Bert Ally settled in Neodesha (1915) or a few years later, and Henry Joshua became a Ford dealer in Fredonia about then also. They all remained in the car business in one form or another most of their lives.

Sadie, Opal, and Henry became totally blind before they died, Only Henry died of a heart attack. The other two probably died of senility and arteriosclerosis like my dad did. The symptoms were the same, anyway.

Our mother was a very religious woman all her life and would have liked being a minister. She became a Christian Scientist in 1929. She was a small woman, about 5'1", with dark brown hair and gray eyes. She enjoyed lodge work, being a member of the Royal Neighbors and the Rebeccas. She completed the 10th grade, as that was as far as the school in their farm area near Buffalo, Kansas took them. She was always interested in the cultural affairs of the communities in which she lived and tried to encourage us in all our undertakings--especially in the field of music. (We really weren't musical but did enjoy playing in the school orchestra.) Mother liked to garden and to do quilting which she was able to do without her glasses at age 86. Our father left it up to her to discipline us as he was home very little except to eat and sleep.

My sister was a very pretty little girl with fairly light brown hair, blue eyes and a fair complexion. She was a little taller than I--probably about 5'3", and did not have a weight problem until middle age.

I am 5'2" tall, with a small frame, medium brown hair and gray eyes. None of us had curly hair, but we had lots of it. I did not have a weight problem--thank goodness--because I liked to eat (and cook).

My sister and I were high school graduates, as were most of the children of all of the sons and daughters of Squire Bradford and Mary Belle Alley. A few went on for further education but there were not many teachers among the lot. My sister graduated from Independence (Kansas) High School in 1924,

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and I graduated at Neodesha, Kansas in 1927. We were not good students--just did enough to get by. Math was beyond my comprehension.

Wilma did not work after her marriage for any length of time, but I spent most of my married life working in various kinds of office jobs and I enjoyed my work as the public librarian in Neodesha (for which I had no formal training) more than any other job I had. I was 59 years of age when the Library Board asked me to take the job. I had been the treasurer of the Library Board for a few years. My sister was always called Wilma instead of by her first name which makes it really confusing.

Bert Ally had a collection of old cars--mostly Model T's and Model A Fords--at the time of his death. They were sold at public auction a few months after his death, and the best of the lot was a 1914 Model T Touring car, which was given to my daughter, Dian Scofield Zillner.

My husband (James Francis Scofield) was a talented musician, and was traveling with a tent show when we were married, playing saxophone and clarinet, and acting in the plays. He had a phenomenal memory and could play by ear as well as read music. He did some arranging for the bands he played with later. Jimmie, as he was always known, grew up in Neodesha also. He was very frustrated because he wanted to be an athlete more than anything in the world and he was too small to make it big in either football or basketball. The "talkies" were just becoming common when we were married and people were not going to "live" shows much. The depression was very much in evidence and jobs were hard to come by. In September it was necessary to find other work, so there were several hard years ahead but no one was much better off than we were so we didn't mind too much. He played for dances for a few years in addition to doing other work. We finally felt settled when we came to Neodesha to work for my dad in the Ford business in 1945. Our daughter, Nada Dian was. b. 20 July 1932 (on my dad's birthday). We called her Dian, which also was confusing for her all her life.

Our daughter was in the 8th grade when we moved to Neodesha, and my husband's mother had lived with us since Dian was nine years old, and I had worked. She also moved down from K. C. with us where we had been working for several years, and made her home with me even after the death of my husband 21 Jan., 1954. She survived him by two years.

My husband had been born in K. C. 11 Sept. 1904, but had lived in Neodesha most of his life. His dad worked for the Missouri Pacific Railroad, as had his dad, Elisha B., before him, and died the very day his pension started, but had been in poor health for some time prior to that.

Our daughter was a good student, was valedictorian of her class, and received a college degree with her major in Social Science and her minor in literature. She became the High School Librarian in Maryville, Mo. in 1972, for which she had enough hours to fulfill the requirements.

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She married Lawrence Eugene Zillner 27 Nov., 1953, who was a Neodesha boy, while he was in the Navy in the Korean conflict. He went on to get a Doctor of Education degree in Educational Psychology and Guidance, and became the Chairman of the Guidance Department at Northwest Missouri State College. They had three children: Jeffry Mark b. 11 July 1955, Tracy Eugene b. 6 June 1958, d. 1 July 1958 of pneumonia, and Mary Suzanne b. 29 Oct. 1959 (called Suzanne or Susie, following the pattern), all born in Neodesha, Kans. These are my beloved grandchildren, of course, without which life would be incomplete.

Wilma and Oren Gambill had two sons: Bruce Warren b. 20 Nov. 1930, and Gordon Bain b. 10 Dec. 1940. Bruce was also in the Korean conflict, and went on to get a law degree after deciding he did not like the teaching profession. He seemed to inherit many of the traits of his grandfather, Bert Ally. Gordon entered the armed services and was able to repair electronic equipment after his discharge. Oren was an office worker, and rose to a responsible position with the Sinclair Oil Co. in Tulsa, Okla.

Bruce m. Patricia Hill

Their children:

BRUCE David b. 21 JAN. 1956 NORMAN, OKLA.
 Dan ALAN b. 19 OCT. 1960 TULSA, OKLA
 Linda MICHELLE b. 18 JULY 1966 PAW HUSKA, OKLA.

Gordon m. Lillian JANE EVANS b. 8 JUNE 1941 M. 28 NOV. 1959

Their children:

Lori (LORINA KAYE) b. 13 DEC. 1960 TULSA, OKLA.
 Terry (TERESA JANE) b. 8 APR. 1963
 Eric Brian ERIC b. 23 AUG. 1969 TULSA, OKLA

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ALLEYALLIED LINES

I shall use the Arabic number of the Alley family into which the allied line married, and go from the wife on back on her line as far as I can go on my direct line.

1. Thomas Alley's wife's last name has never been learned as of this writing, so nothing is known about her parents.

2. James L. Alley's wife was thought to be Azby-Asbury Christian but not knowing for certain it will be hard to find her parents. (See James Alley information.) None of my correspondents have explained why they thought her name might be this particular name. Sampson Christian lived near James Alley on the south side of the Clinch River in Washington Co., Va. in 1776. There were also Asburys in the area. (From "The Annals of Southwest Virginia", by Summers - First Survey of Lands in Washington Co., Va.) Sampson would probably be a brother instead of her father since James and wife were probably married about 1750. I am more inclined to think her father was Charles Christian who lived next to Thomas Alley in Henrico Co., Va. in 1739.

3. Samuel Alley's wife, Mary Osborne, was the daughter of Stephen and Comfort Lanham Osborne. Their record follows:

Stephen Osborne b. ca. 1743 in S. Carolina, m. Comfort Lanham ca. 1765, possibly in York Co., S. C. He died in Dec. 1820 Scott Co., Va. (I have a copy of his will dated 1 July 1817, naming his wife Comfort Osborne who was to receive his estate for her lifetime, then it was to pass to his children (unnamed). In it he set his three slaves free. The settlement of the estate was 12 April 1842 Russell Co., Va.

Their children as listed in "Family Records" compiled in 1950 by Mrs. J. A. (Jessie Warren) Brannen, 900 Broadmoor, Amarillo, Texas from notes dictated by Rebecca Collier, a granddaughter of Stephen Osborne in 1892, and other sources:

- i. Mary (Polly) b. ca. 1766 in N. C. m. 4 Jan. 1786 Samuel Alley Abington, Washington Co., Va. (Samuel Alley Bounty Land Record) d. 18 Oct. 1856 in Indiana.
- ii. John b. ca. 1768 in N. C. m. 1st Sealy Cockrell, 2nd Betty Flannery. He settled on the Big Sandy River, Va. at Osborne's Gap, named for him, then moved to Ky.
- iii. James b. ca. 1770 in N. C., m. Fanny Richmond. They went to Indiana after 1820.
- iv. Jonathan, b. N. C. ca. 1772, m. Martha (Mattie) Gray. They reared their family at Osborne's Ford. He was past 88 when he died.
- v. Virginia Jane (Jenny) b. ca. 1774 on the New River, Va., m. ca. 1791 William Kilgore, d. ca. 1851 in Scott Co., Va. where they reared their nine children. (He was the son of Charles Kilgore, a hero of the Battle of Kings Mountain.)

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- vi. William b. ca. 1777 (July 4 ?) in Washington Co., Va., m. Rebecca Richmond, a niece of his brother James's wife, d. after he was 83 in Franklin Co., Mo., having homesteaded there in 1811.
- vii. Sarah (Sally) b. ca. 1781 in Va., m. Jerry Harrold and settled in Indiana.
- viii. Elizabeth (Betsy) b. ca. 1786 in Va., m. Jonathan Osborne, no known relationship, and went to Indiana. He was one of the first to draw land in Franklin Co., Ind.
- ix. Jemima b. ca. 1783 in Va., m. John Dollarhide and moved to Franklin Co., Mo., but since no trace of them was found in Missouri it is thought they moved on.
- x. Esther b. ca. 1790 at Osborne's Ford, Va., m. at age of 14 Isaac Richmond, a brother of her brother William's wife, d. ca. 1865.

William Kilgore (husband of Virginia Jane) was the administrator of Stephen Osborne's estate and each of the 10 heirs received \$31.86 for their portion in 1842.

"The Descendants of Jonas Halsted" genealogy book, by Laura A. Davis Shoptaugh, said Stephen Osborne moved from the Yadkin River, N. C. with his parents and two brothers, James and Thomas to the New River, Va. between 1772 and 1774, and that the parents died there. Stephen settled on the Clinch River at what is now Osborne's Ford (named for him) near the present town of Dungannon, Scott Co., Va. She also said the Historical Society was to have his old home restored. She said he was a small man, a brunette, a Baptist and a Loyalist, and that he was buried on a hill on the old homestead just west of Osborne's Ford. No references were quoted.

She said Comfort Lanham died in 1832 near Pound Gap, Va., and that she was large, a brunette and a Methodist.

According to this same genealogy Stephen established a trading post in his home by the Ford at which many travelers stopped on their way to Kentucky. He was an Indian fighter. This was the period in which Daniel Boone was cutting the Wilderness Road to Kentucky. In 1950 she said there has always been an Osborne operating a store in Dungannon. (I have not checked to see if there still are Osbornes there.)

Jan. 28, 1802 Stephen and Comfort deeded land to James, Jonathan (1802) and William in 1810, so it makes one wonder why they left John out, unless he was already dead, which could hardly be since he was born about 1783 and was married twice.

"The Annals of Southwest Va." shows Stephen Osburn was exempted from paying poll tax April 4, 1787 (p. 818). Russell Co., Va. Order Book No. 4 p. 115 shows Stephen Osborne exempted from payment of poll tax on account of age and infirmities 2 Jan. 1810.

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Same book - Land Survey Russell Co., Va. - 8041 Stephen Osborne
Dec. 6, 1795 Treas. Warrant 5249 June 15, 1780.

Ephraim Osborne b. ca. 1723 in Montgomery Co., Va., m. Elizabeth Howard. These are said to be the parents of Stephen above, from information supplied by Mrs. H. R. Saffel 24 April, 1971, but unverified.

She lists these children and I have other records which show Stephen, James and Thomas were brothers:

- i. Stephen, b. ca. 1743 Montgomery Co., Va. or York Co., S. C., m. Comfort Lanham ca. 1765, and d. ca. 1820.
- ii. James
- iii. Thomas
- iv. Enoch m. Jane Hash and d. ca. 1826
- v. Jonathan b. 13 Feb. 1752 Rowan, N. C., m. Mary Gray 1st and Agnes Wells 24 Sept. 1796.
- vi. Solomon
- vii. Robert m. Elizabeth Lapan (Lopan?)
- viii. John
- ix. Ellender m. Wm. Hash, Sr.
- x. Zachariah b. ca. 1781, m. Charity Reeves (Rees?) d. c. 1877.

Maud Bliss in "My Father's People" says Ephraim was a fur collector and in 1741 he was in the service of Christopher Gist on the Yadkin R. in N. C. She doesn't say where she got this information. Others say it is impossible to be certain of the lineage of Stephen Osborne as all the Osbornes named their children the same names and they were all of the same period. I merely pass the names along as they might offer a clue even if they are not completely accurate.

"Annals of Southwest Va.", by Summers, showed "Ozburn, Ephriam paid at court for Montgomery Co., Nov. 3, 1779 for 33 days for patrolling out of county levy".

Same book shows the following references to people of the above names:

Enoch Ozburn took oath of a citizen Montgomery Co. Court 4 Apr., 1787. Several more references on Ench Ozburn in Fincastle Co. 1774.

Osburn, James, and John mentioned elsewhere. Osburn, Stephen exempted from paying Poll Tax in Montgomery Co. April 4, 1787.

P. 943 Montgomery Briefs of Wills 1776-1800 - John Hash will left his estate to his wife and sons John and William. Probated May 27, 1784 and witness by Enoch Osburn (he married Jane Hash).

P. 1360 Dec. 28, 1790 Enoch Osburn qualified as J. P. for Wythe Co.

First Surveys of Land in Washington Co., Va. - Grantees (in same book) shows the following references which makes it reasonable to assume these men were all from the same family:

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1786, Apr. 21	Osburn, Thomas	- 400 A On Forks Black Water
1781, Aug. 22	" "	400 A. Black Water, adjoining Powells Mountain, actual settlement 1775
1786 Mar. 13	" "	50 A. Sinking Creek
1786 Feb. 10	" Stephen	44 A. N. side Clinch River
1782 Nov. 14	" Thomas	190 A. Clinch River
1782 Nov. 11	" James	230 A. Cassellswoods

Nothing is known of Elizabeth Howard, wife of Ephraim.

The parents of Comfort Lanham are John Lanham (Lannum-Langham) b. ca. 1720 Ann Arundell Co., Md., m. Comford (t) Browne b. ca. 1723 in S. C., d. ca. 1765 in Shewmaker, Mecklinburg, N. C. (See his will below.)

Will of John Lanham, 22 Oct. 1765, made out when he was ill named his beloved wife Comford and his children. I ordered the will from the Dept. of Archives & History, Raleigh, N. C., but it is included in Tryon Co. Wills there. It is witnessed by Peter and Abraham Kuykendal, and Richman Flenman.

Their children in order listed on will, each with married name:

- i. Sarah b. ca. 1743, m. ? Hagarty
- ii. Easter (Ester) b. ca. 1745, m. ? Dean
- iii. Jean, b. ca. 1747, m. ? McCoy
- iv. Comford b. ca. 1749, m. Stephen Osborne, d. ca. 1832 Pound, Va.
- v. William ?
- vi. Abel, b. ca. 1760 in Mecklenburg Co., N. C., m. 3 Dec. 1777
Jean ?

The dates were supplied by Alton Greene, descendant of Abel.

Mecklenburg Co. became Tryon according to some records but not the Everton Handy Book. It says Tryon was formed in 1768 and discontinued in 1779 (See Lincoln), and it says Rutherford was formed from Tryon in 1779. The Courthouse burned in 1857, but the Clerk of Sup. Court has wills from 1790.

Mrs. H. R. Saffell, Jr. stated that John Langham was in the Spanish Alarm 1747-8 with Ensign John Kuykendall, Corp. Abraham Kuykendall, and Privates James and Peter Kuykendall, and Wm. Hagerty. (Don't know her source for this information and have not checked it out.)

It is not known who the parents of John Lanham are, because there are several John Lanhams mentioned in St. John's or Piscataway Parish Reg. Prince George Co., Md.: Wm. and Alice Toburt Lanham having son John b. Dec. 12, 1723, and John Lanham, Jr. and wife Mary Dickinson having son John b. 14 Aug., 1712.

Book 1, p. 561 of Deeds Mecklinburg Co., N. C. records sale of 150 A. for 17 pounds to William Cleghorn on Dutchmen's Creek by John and Comfort Lannam 16 Apr., 1765. (This information from microfilm at

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the Salt Lake City Genealogical Society Library.)

Nugent's "Cavaliers and Pioneers" - Abstract of Va. Land Patents & Grants 1623-1666 lists the following, any of whom might be the start of our line, or none:

- P. 367 Phillip Langham 28 June 1658, Westmoreland Co.
- P. 569 Richard Lannum 5 June 1666 Isle of Wight Co.
- P. 281 Early Settlers of Md. shows John Lanham Liber 15 p. 566 Transp. 1678, and another John Lanham WC2 p. 130 Transp. 1679 (Servant), Josias Lanham WC2 326 Service 1680 of Kent Co. Josias Lanham Liber 16 p. 71 transported Nov. 1668.

The father of Comford(t) Browne Lanham is Robert Browne, b. prior to 1700, possibly in Anne Arundel Co., Md., as his will, which was proved 2 March 1769 in Ann Arundale Co., Md. named each of his children and they were all married. Witnesses were: Thomas Cassaway, Anthony Holland and Zephaniah Spiers.

The children as listed:

- i. Abel (eldest son)
- ii. Prisilla Crafts
- iii. Comford Lanham (b. ca. 1723, m. John Lanham ca. 1742)
- iv. Rebecca Harrison
- v. Benjamin
- vi. William
- vii. James

He also names grandsons Frederick Browne and Elijah Browne, sons of William.

He has evidently lost track of Comfort and Prisilla, as he stated "to them or their heirs the sum of one shilling".

Robert Browne's wife must be dead since she is not mentioned in the will, and it is not known who she was. (See addendum at back of section.)

Alton Greene thinks Comford Lanham might have married a Kuykendall 2nd, as there seems to be some close relationship between the two families.

According to unverified information from Mrs. H. R. Saffell and Maud Bliss's "My Father's People" the parents of Ephraim Osborne are Jonathan Osborne and Gretta Holman. He was christened 27 Mar. 1697-8 in Warwick, England; came to King & Queen Co., Va. 1720, sailing on the ship James Goodwill with David Crockett, Master, from Rotterdam, last port Falmouth; landed in James River Settlement 27 Oct. 1720. He was a member of Colonial Assembly of Va. 1741-2, and a member of King's Royal Guards in New York and Port Royal 1745 & 6. His wife, whom he married at Williamsburg, Va. ca. 1720 was born ca. 1697.

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Their children according to Mrs. Saffell:

- i. Ephraim, b. 21 Aug. 1723, James City, Montgomery Co., Va.,
m. Elizabeth Howard
- ii. Solomon
- iii. Jeremiah
- iv. Josiah
- v. Johanna

She also says James Osborne, b. ca. 1677 Warwick, England is father of Jonathan, and Ann Carter was his mother. Nothing further is known about either of them. I have done nothing to prove or disprove this information. No children other than Jonathan mentioned.

4. Nothing is known of the parents of Jane Phillips, wife of Doddridge Alley.

5. The parents of William W. Alley's wife Angeline Martin are surely Moses Martin, b. ca. 1795 in Ky., m. 18 Feb. 1813 Nancy Mitchell, b. ca. 1795. I have copy of their marriage record in Gallatin Co., Ky.

I am assuming these are the parents of my great grandmother, Angeline, because they were in Decatur Co., Ind. where the Alleys were in 1840, and lived next door to William and Angeline on the 1850 Tipton Co., Ind. census. Wildcat Twp. of this census shows:

Moses Martin 55, b. Ky. Farmer, Nancy 55, b. Ky., Joseph 16 b. Ind., Daniel B. 23, b. Ky., Edmond 28 b. Ky. This indicates that they must have lived in Indiana by 1834 at least since Joseph was born in Indiana. This same census shows Angeline b. in Ky. also.

Moses and family lived in Gallatin Co., Ky. in 1820 with 3 males 0-10, 1 male 16-26, 2 females 0-10 and one female 16-26. On the 1830 Gallatin Co., Ky. census it shows them with 2 males 0-5, 2 males 5-10, 2 males 10-15, 1 male 15-20 and 1 male 30-40; females one 10-15, one 15-20 and one 30-40. The 1840 Decatur Co., Ind. census shows males one 0-5, one 10-15, two 15-20, two 20-30 and one 40-50; females two 5-10 and one 40-50.

As you can tell by the above census records there are more children than we know about, but I will list those in chronological order which we know about:

- i. Angeline, b. ca. 1816 m. William W. Alley 13 Aug. 1835 Decatur Co., Ind.
- ii. Edmond b. ca. 1822 m. Mary ?
- iii. Daniel b. ca. 1827
- iv. Joseph b. ca. 1834 in Indiana

I think the father of Moses might be William as he was on the 1810 Gallatin Co., Ky. census, and next to Moses on the 1820 census. He is the right age to be his father.

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I have been unable to uncover a will for Moses, but I don't know just where they were living by 1860 as they were no longer in Tipton Co., Ind. There are many Martins named Moses, William and Edmund in Kentucky and Virginia.

John Mitchell, b. ca. 1775, d. ca. 1829 in Gallatin Co., Ky., and Sarah (Sally) ? were the parents of the Nancy who married Moses Martin.

Their children as listed on a deed in Gallatin Co., Ky. 1829-30, covering property belonging to their father:

- i. Nancy, b. ca. 1795 in Ky., m. 18 Feb. 1813 in Gallatin Co. Ky. (I have copy of marriage record), m. Moses Martin.
- ii. Silas, b. 14 May 1800 in Ky., m. 1st Sarah Johnson, 2nd Jane Johnson 23 June 1847 in Decatur Co., Ind. They were sisters.
- iii. John, b. ca. 1809 in Ky.
- iv. Lewis, b. ? m. 19 May, 1831 Eliza Ann Manlief in Decatur Co. Ind.
- v. Dudley, b. ? m. 27 Jan. 1814 in Gallatin Co., Ky. Polly Rutherford
- vi. Joseph, m. Priscilla
- vii. James
- viii. Edward

Some of these dates and the names of the spouses were given to me by two other researchers.

John and Sarah Mitchell were on the 1810 Gallatin Co., Ky. census with the following children: Males four 0-10, three 10-16, one 16-26, and one 26-45; females one 10-16, one 26-45, and two 45 and over.

Sarah was given as head of household on the 1820 Gallatin Co., Ky. census with the following people: Males two 10-16, two 16-18, four 16-26 and one 45 and over; females one 16-26, and three 45 and over.

Dudley (their son) lived next to her. Some of the Mitchells went to Decatur Co. and some to Tipton Co., Ind., according to the above deed.

John Mitchell and William Martin are on the 1790 Fayette Co., Ky. census (taken in 1789). Also on the 1800 Montgomery Co., Ky. census the same day--Aug. 22. There are others of the same name but these appear the most likely. However, there are a couple of William Martins on the 1790 Woodford Co., Ky. census, and Gallatin was formed from Franklin and Shelby in 1798 and Franklin was formed from Woodford, so it is hard to tell. I have not researched any of these counties. The one deed is all they seemed to have in Gallatin Co., so John probably received the land when it was another county or something.

6. The parents of Mary Belle Pendlay Alley, wife of Squire Bradford Alley, were Singleton Floyd Pendlay, b. 19 April, 1835 in Pulaski Co., Ky., m. Mary Catherine Gibson, b. 10 Dec. 1837 in Lincoln Co., Ky., 24 Mar. 1856 in Pulaski Co., Ky. He died 5 Feb. 1909 at Toronto, Woodson, Co.,

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Kansas, and was buried in the city cemetery there. (I have his obituary.) She died of dysentary and senility at the age of 93, according to her death certificate 26 July 1928 at Coyville, Wilson Co., Kans. and was buried 28 July 1928 by Singleton Floyd Pendlay in the cemetery at Toronto. She married second Jared E. Nead, my mother's father, 31 Aug., 1910, Coyville, Kans.

The children of S. F. and Mary (given on her death certificate) Catherine Gibson Pendlay (my great grandparents who raised my father, Bert Ally):

- i. Jane A. b. ca. 1859 in Ky.
- ii. Mary Belle, b. 25 Feb. 1861 in Indiana, m. Squire Bradford Alley 29 Jan. 1876, Linn Co., Kans., d. 6 Nov. 1916 Coyville, Wilson Co. Kans., buried there.
- iii. Singleton Floyd, Jr., b. 16 Aug. 1863 in Ind., m. Laura Alley. He died of typhoid fever.
- iv. William T. Sherman b. 13 Mar. 1865 in Ind.
- v. James Perry b. 7 Nov. 1866 in Kans.
- vi. Jennie b. 21 Nov. 1868 in Kans.

Singleton Floyd Pendlay was a Civil War pensioner. He enlisted at Jeffersonville, Clark Co., Ind. in 1861 and was discharged at Indianapolis Sept. 1865. He married his first cousin, Catherine Gibson. I have a copy of their marriage record. Most of the dates above came from his pension papers.

The family of S. F. Pendlay on the 1860 Baker Twp., Martin Co., Ind. census: He was 25, b. Ky., wife Catharine 25, b. Ky., James 5, and Jane A. age 1, both born in Ind.

I have a land record dated 11 Nov. 1865 in Linn Co., Kansas, and they are on the 1870 Centerville Twp., Linn Co., Kans. census with Singleton age 35, Catherine 30, James P. 14, Mary B. 9, Singleton 7, and William 5, all children born in Ind.

They are still there on the 1880 census with S. F. 45, Catharine 43, S. F. 17, Sherman 14, and granddaughter Sadie (Alley) age 3. The latter is the oldest daughter of their daughter Mary Belle and Squire Bradford Alley.

The 1895 Spring Creek Twp., Coffey Co., Kans. census shows S. F. 59, Catharine 57, Sadie Aly 18, Nolan Aly 14 and Bertie (Alley omitted) 9, all children born in Kansas, and they are their grandchildren--children of their daughter Mary Belle.

I have good photographs of both S. F. and Catharine. He was 73 when he died, but I don't know the cause of his death. He was always a farmer, but liked all the help he could get, according to my mother. He had blue eyes, dark hair, and a very nice wavy beard in the picture I have. He appeared very broad shouldered. My mother said he was quite vain about his beard and would sit and brush it--much to the disgust of his wife.

His parents were Joshua Pendlay, b. ca. 1806 in Scott Co., Va., d. 3 Mar. 1852, in Pulaski Co., Ky. (both dates from death record, which is on file at the Ky. Historical Society, Frankfort, Ky.) m. Jane Ann Darter, b. ca. 1811

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in Va., 2 June, 1827 in Scott Co., Va. (I have marriage record.) She died 12 Feb. 1871 in Lawrence Co., Ind., and is buried in Christian Cemetery at Springville, Lawrence Co., Ind. Date was taken from the marker by researcher Betty Flack.

They are on the 1830 Scott Co., Va. census with one male 0-5, and a female 10-15. They are both in the 20-30 bracket.

The 1840 Wayne Co., Ky. census shows: Males three 0-5, one 5-10, one 10-15, and one 30-40; females one 5-10 and one 20-30.

I can't locate them in 1850 although Joshua didn't die until 1852. They aren't on the Wayne or Pulaski Co. census records.

I found Jane in Lawrence Co., Ind. on the 1870 census living with Harvey and Jane A. Fields, age 27 and 22 respectively. She is 59.

I have several land records from Wayne and Pulaski Cos. Ky. They moved to Ky. by 1832 when they sold their land in Virginia. Joshua was on the Scott Co., Va. tax list from 1827 to 1832. William and Barbara Lane sold Joshua land 15 July 1826, Book 3, p. 261, which is about the time he married. I think they might be his grandparents, but have no proof.

The children of Joshua and Jane Ann Darter Pendley are:

- i. Andrew J., b. 16 Feb. 1829 in Ky., m. Rebecca Smith 21 Jan. 1850 (marriage records Pulaski Co., Ky.), d. 3 Mar. 1888 in Effingham, Ill., buried in Summitt, same Co.
- ii. John, b. 1 June 1831 Lincoln Co., Ky., m. 2 Feb. 1854 Matilda J. Owens, Wayne Co., Ky. (DuBois Co., Ind. History)
- iii. Ira, b. 1841, m. Mary ?
- iv. Singleton Floyd, b. 19 Apr. 1835 Pulaski Co., Ky., m. Catharine Gibson 24 Mar. 1856 Pulaski Co., Ky., d. 5 Feb. 1905 Toronto, Woodson Co., Kans. (Have C. W. record, marriage record and obit.)
- v. Margaret, b. ? , m. Josephus Payton
- vi. Jane A., b. ca. 1848 in Ky., m. Harvey Fields. (Jane Ann Darter living with them on the 1870 Lawrence Co., Ind. census, so she is either a daughter or a granddaughter.)
- vii. Nancy D. b. 12 May 1849 in Ky., m. 3 Nov. 1870 W. H. Byrum in Ind., d. and was buried in Effingham, Ill. in 1916. (Obit.)

Some of this information came from Betty Flack mentioned above who still resides in Effingham, Ill., and had some Bible records.

John Pendley, b. ca. 1784 in N. Car. is Joshua's father, and he was married to Rebecca Lane, according to another Pendley researcher, but no one has found a marriage record. She was b. ca. 1788 in Tennessee, according to the 1850 Wayne Co., Ky. census.

John was on the Scott Co., Va. Tax List from 1814 to 1832, at which time they sold their land in Virginia and bought land in Wayne Co., Ky.

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John and Joshua both got Ky. land grants in Wayne Co., Ky. in 1837, 1838, and 1839, and Joshua in Pulaski in 1841. You could buy 100 A. for \$20.00. (From "Ky. Land Grants", by Jillson.) A lot of other Pendleys got land also.

The 1850 Wayne Co., Ky. census lists: John 66, b. N. C., Rebecca 62 b. Tenn., Denisa 21, b. Va., and Rebecca 19, b. Ky.

Someone wrote that John went with his son-in-law to Texas. I have misplaced the letter but I checked the 1860 census for the county it mentioned and I think the son-in-law was named "Neu", but did not find them. I don't know when and where they died.

Children of John and Rebecca were:

- i. Joshua, b. ca. 1806, m. 2 June 1827 Jane Ann Darter, Scott Co., Va., d. 3 Mar. 1852 Pulaski Co., Ky.
- ii. Patsey or Betsy, b. ca. 1812, m. 10 Sept. 1831 Elijah Gibson (mar. record). Patsey is a nickname for Martha so this could be her name.
- iii. Gennettie (Jenetta) b. 28 Dec. 1826
- iv. Rebecca Ann, b. ca. 1827 in Ky., m. 8 Sept. 1858 Shelby C. Jones in Wayne Co., Ky. (Wayne Co., Ky. Marriages and Vital Records 1801-1860, by June Bork.)
- v. Denisa (Denicia-Nicey) b. ca. 1828 in Va., m. 23 Dec. 1852 James Morrow in Wayne Co., Ky. (Same book.)
- vi. Polly, b. ? m. 14 Oct. 1834 Abraham Flinn, in Wayne Co., Ky.
- vii. Alice, b. ? m. 22 Feb. 1838 John Hardwick, in Wayne Co. He died 23 Apr. 1912 and is buried in Hardwick Cemetery, Wayne Co., Ky. (Same book.)

The Tax Lists of Scott Co., Va. always listed Epp Pendley right along with John, so it is possible he was a brother. The parents of Epp (Ephesditis) were Thomas, b. ca. 1764 and Milley Penley, according to a record of vital statistics showing death record of Epp, which was sent to me by Harry Penley, County Clerk of Scott Co., Va., so they could be the parents of John.

We do know the Pendleys were mostly in Burke Co., N. C. and their courthouse burned, so they have no early records. However, a John Penley (not ours) served in the Rev. War and he said he was born in Dunmore Co., Va. (now Shenandoah Co.) and moved with his father when he was about 17 or 18 years of age to N. C., and enlisted shortly afterwards there in Burke Co., N. C. This information from his pension papers which shows he was probably born about 1759. No family information was mentioned on these papers. There were several Penleys in Burke Co., N. C. by 1790, but none listed in the Virginia census or tax lists. There were numerous references to Penleys of various spellings early in Virginia records.

There were quite a few Pendleys in Butler Co., Ky. at the same time John and Joshua were in Wayne and Pulaski. They all got land about that time but we don't know the connection between the families.

John Penley signed a deed 3 Mar. 1832 in Wayne Co., Ky. selling land in Scott Co., Va., and Joshua sold to Philip Dungan 11 May, 1830.

Joshua of Wayne Co., Ky. named James Stangle as attorney to manage the

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Nicholas Darter (his wife's father) estate 11 Mar. 1832, which was in Scott Co., Va.

Singleton Floyd Pendlay's wife Catharine Gibson's parents are almost certain to be Elijah Gibson, b. ca. 1812, m. 10 Sept. 1831 Betsy or Patsy Penley in Lincoln Co., Ky., because John Penley signed the marriage bond, and Singleton and Catharine were first cousins. This is the only Penley-Gibson marriage recorded there, and this would mean John and Rebecca Lane Penley were her parents. One record showed Patsy and the other Betsy, so it is a matter of being unable to read the writing probably.

Their only child as far as I know is (Mary) Catharine, b. 10 Dec. 1837 in Lincoln Co., Ky., I think, as Elijah was on the tax list there in 1835. She was an orphan according to family information and was raised by relatives. I have a record that she was indentured at the age of 10 to Shelby Skidmore 10 Oct. 1846, with whom she lived on the 1850 Lincoln Co., Ky. census. I have a record of his marriage to Elizabeth Nix.

I have been unable to find Elijah Gibson on any census record, but should have found him in 1840 some place since she was not indentured until 1846.

Elijah Gibson had been deeded everything his grandmother, Catharine Gibson had in 1835 in exchange for him to care for her the rest of her life. Catharine had been on the tax list every year since 1810 until then. Elijah's parents are unknown.

John Gibson, husband of Catharine, died and his will was proven in Lincoln Co., Ky. 18 June 1810. (Will dated Dec. 21, 1809.) He left his widow, sons Richard, James and John, and daughter Sally. He was on the 1806 and 1809 tax lists there, and James and Richard were also on it, but in 1811 Catharine, Richard, James and Bailey were on it.

Catharine Gibson was on the 1810 census with only three sons living with her. On the 1820 census Catha Gibson had 1 male under 10 and 1 male 25-45, and she was over 46. The 1830 one showed 1 male 15-20, 1 male 46-50, and her 60-70. I think this Catharine was a Skidmore as they always lived nearby. (Joseph Skidmore was a taxpayer in Lincoln Co. in 1790.) There was a John Gibson in Fayette Co., Ky. in 1787, and in Woodford Co. 1790. By 1800 there were John Gibsons in Fayette, Green, Mercer, Scott and Warren Cos. in Ky. I don't know which of the sons could have been Elijah's father.

Catharine Gibson Pendlay married Jared E. Nead 31 Aug. 1910, Coyville, Wilson Co., Kansas after the death of her husband, S. F. Pendlay. (He was the father of my mother.) She died in Coyville 6 July, 1938, and was buried in the cemetery at Toronto, Kansas at the side of her first husband (S. F. Pendlay).

Catharine Pendlay's son-in-law, Squire Bradford Alley, showed her name as "Mary Catharine Gibson", b. in Lincoln Co., Ky., on his wife's death certificate. Catharine Gibson Pendlay's granddaughter, Sadie Alley Swilley, showed Catharine's mother's maiden name to be Pendlay.

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The parents of Jane Ann Darter who married Joshua Pendlay are Nicholas Darter, b. ca. 1778, m. 16 Aug. 1798 Eve Vinnerick-Venrick-Vinrick-Wenrick in Wythe Co., Va. (I have copy of marriage record.) He died ca. 1834 in Scott Co., Va.

Their children as listed on settlement of estate of Nicholas Darter:

- i. Jane Ann b. ca. 1811 in Va., m. 2 June 1827 Joshua Pendlay, Scott Co., Va., d. 12 Feb. 1871, buried in Springville, Lawrence Co., Ind. (Dates from marker on grave.)
- ii. Esther m. Nathan Adams
- iii. Mary m. Peter Starnes
- iv. Elizabeth m. Andrew Frances
- v. Nancy m. William Jones
- vi. Hezekiah
- vii. Andrew
- viii. Sarah (Sally)
- ix. Vinrick
- x. Hiram
- xi. Delilah

*

I have not done any research on any of the other children and have not been in touch with anyone else who has.

There is a family history book called "The Darter-Tarter Family", which was published in 1965 by Dr. Oscar H. Darter, the compiler. There is no proof that we join this family but circumstantial evidence points that way. The two names come about because they were of German descent, and it is hard to distinguish a "d" from a "t" in that language. Some of the family went by one name and the others the other. Those who went to Ky. all became Tarters. Dr. Darter was a history professor at the University of Va., and did lots of research on this family in this country and in Germany. By the process of elimination it appears that Alexander Darter, b. ca. 1760 must have been the father of our Nicholas. However, the only record of him is his signature as a witness on a legal document in Washington Co., Va. (Brief of Deeds No. 1, p. 91, 31 Mar. 1795. The other brothers in the Darter family left wills.

Nicholas Darter on the tax list for Scott Co., Va. 1815 to 1833, and his estate on there until 1842. (Checked on this on microfilm at the Salt Lake City Genealogical Society Library.) No one seemed to have much as the tax was never as much as \$1.00.

In 1815 Nicholas Darter had 1 male over 16, 12 cattle and 3 slaves, and owned 223 A. on Copper Creek, and by 1833 it listed only 10, 94 and 12¼ A. on Copper Creek.

There was always a John Darter also, and John Pendley showed up on the same tax lists until 1831, by which time he and Joshua had moved to Ky.

Nicholas and Eve Darter deeded land to John Castle 8 Aug., 1807 in Scott Co., Va. for \$600.00.

* There was a law suit 11 May 1844 in Scott Co., Va. and Michael W. was included in the list of heirs so I don't know where he fits in.

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A law suit 11 May, 1841 of Andrew Francis, husband of Elizabeth, Scott Co., Va. shows none of the rest of Nicholas Darter's heirs lived in Va.

There was a Nicholas Darter who married Eve Finwell, and he had a son Nicholas Darter, Jr., but this was not our line. All the Darter brothers seemed to name their sons for each other, so it makes it a little hard to keep them straight. This Nicholas seemed to be quite wealthy and lived in Wythe Co., Va. after our Nicholas moved to Scott Co.

The paper Alexander Darter, whom we think must be the father of our Nicholas, witnessed read: "Wm. Livingston to John Wood of the Co. of Russell 70 pounds 700 acres in Russell Co. on both sides of Mockason Creek and granted to said Livingston by patent dated Dec. 19, 1787. Witness: Samuel Rhea, Alexander, George Williams, James Owens, Sr."

It is reasonable to assume that he was a son of Johann Anthon Dorthier (Darter), b. ca. 1729 in Laubach, Germany and Maria Elizabeth Kurtz, who were married ca. 1745. They left Darmstadt, Germany with two sons in 1749 on the ship Jacob, arriving in Philadelphia that year, migrating to N. C. about 1765 according to "The Darter-Tarter Family History".

Their children as listed in this book:

- i. Nicholas b. ca. 1746 in Germany, m. 1st Maria Parcell, Lincoln Co., N. C. (Not our line.)
- ii. Jacob b. ca. 1748 in Germany
- iii. Balzar b. ca. 1750
- iv. Peter b. ca. 1758
- v. Alexander b. ca. 1760

There is no proof that these were all Johann's children, but his son Nicholas married Maria Parcell in Lincoln Co., N. C. and had five children born there before going to Wytheville, Va. ca. 1780. There was no further information on Johann and Maria Elizabeth after their arrival in this country. There is quite a lot on the above-mentioned sons in Wythe Co., Va. Our Darter line definitely came from the German line and not an earlier English line because they had German signatures on records I saw on microfilm in Salt Lake City.

Records on Michael Venrick and Elizabeth Venrick, parents of Eve Venrick, wife of Nicholas Darter, were from Wythe Co., Va. on microfilm in Salt Lake City at the Genealogical Society Library, and it showed the marriages of his daughters as follows:

- i. Caty Venerick m. 14 June 1793 John Althance
- ii. Susanna Venrick m. 14 July 1795 Peter Peck
- iii. Sarah Vinnerick m. 2 June, 1803 Christian Kettering
- iv. Eve Vinnerick m. 16 Aug. 1798 Nicholas Darter

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The same source showed under Wythe Co. Deeds Index:

Grantors: Feb. 9, 1801 Michael & Elizabeth Venrick
 April 10, 1804 Michael (only)
 Dec. 10, 1810 " "
 Aug. 9, 1827 " "
 Oct. 3, 1839 Julia Venrick (have copy of her will and she left no descendants.)

Michael Verick on 1790 Montgomery Co., Va. census with one poll (one male over 16) and no slaves.

Michael Wenerich on 1810 Wythe Co., Va. census with him 45 plus, three females under 10, and 1 female 16-26.

No record of him after 1827.

The booklet "1800 Tax Lists & Abstracts of Deeds 1796-1800 of Wythe Co., Va.", by Netti-Schreiner-Yantis shows on p. 304 of Deed Book #2: 1797 Michael, Sr. and Mary Criger to Michael Venrick, 95 A. for 60 pounds. Also on p. 112 these same people sold 328 A. on south fork of Reed Creek known as Elk Pond Tract, adjacent to Michael Wenrick to George Tauney in 1797. On p. W5 same booklet Michael Winrick is shown on 1800 tax list of Va. with 1 male over 16, no slaves and 5 horses.

Michael Venrick was on the Personal Property Tax List of Montgomery Co., Va. for 1789 with no males between ages 16-21, no slaves and 3 horses. All the Darter-Tarter families except Alexander also there.

Michael Venrick on the tax list "C" of Wythe Co., Va. in 1793. His land on South Fork Reed Creek. There is a stream called Venrick Run in Wythe Co.

I think the Venrick line started with Benedictus who was listed in "Swiss & German Settlers of Pa.", by Eshleman. P. 204 showed "1718 First Assessment List Conestoga which included all of Lancaster Co. from Strasburg to the River and as far north as what is now Manheim. Mennonites: Benedictus Venrick."

"Notes & Queries Relating to Pa.", by Egle, First & Sec. Series Vol. II showed on p. 131 "Conestogoe Assessment for 1718. Chester Co. Pa. (This particular area included section which is now Dauphin Co. P. 132 Dutch & English Inhabitants listed. Dutch - Benedictus Venrick Tax 8 S 9d.

"Records of Craven Co., N. Car.", by Elizabeth Moore, Vol. I Genealogical Records Bladensburg, Md. shows:

P. 5 - 1728, May 3 Robert Pitt sells to Benedictus Verery 180 A. at mouth of Neuse River on Green's Creek. c.1

P. 11 - 17 Apr. 1744 Benedictus Vendrick sells to Robert Peat, mariner of N. Y. 150 A. on north side of Neuse River, etc. from patent for 320 A., dated 14 Nov. 1713. c.3

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P. 12 - 1744, Dec. 19 Peter Vendrick sells to James Carraway 150 A. on north side of Neuse River, etc. (part of land belonging to his father Benedictus Vendrick; joining Peter Vendrick's brother John Vendrick. c.3.

P. 6 - 1730 Sept. 15 Benedictus Venery sells John Vendrick 180 A. on north side of Neuse River on Green's Creek. c.1.

P. 18 - 1758 Oct. 14 John Vendrick sells to James Gallaway 205 A. on north side of Neuse River. c.2.

P. 18 1760 mentions John and Daniel Vendrick.
 P. 20 1762 " John
 P. 24 1783 " " and Daniel
 P. 25 1787 " John
 P. 51 1772 " John and John, Jr.
 P. 45 1776 John Vendricks, Jr. signed road petition.

One of these undoubtedly fathered Michael, who was surely born prior to 1738 judging by marriage dates of daughters.

There are several Venricks on the 1790 Craven Co., N. C. census.

I have reached the end of the Alleys and allied lines, but hope to uncover additional information as I keep on working. As you can readily see, we come from a long line of farmers which pattern was unbroken until the early 1900's when the automobile arrived. I hope I have not bored you with details, but I feel so frustrated when someone gives me good information without quoting the source.

I thank these hardy pioneers who came to this country seeking to better themselves, thereby enabling me to live a life of ease in this greatest of all countries. I think of the hardships many people had to endure to get us where we are today and wonder how they survived. Most of my ancestors seemed to live to a fairly good age (if you consider old age good).

I sincerely appreciate all the help many people have given in my research, and would like to hear from anyone who can add anything more to this family history, especially if it is on my direct bloodline.

I N D E X

- A -

Adams, Nathan 30
 Allen, David 3
 Allen, Maud Bliss 7
 Alley, 19, 33
 Agnes 14
 America 11
 Angeline 10, 11, 12, 24
 Arthur T. 11
 Arthur W. 10, 11
 Azby Christon 7
 (Ally), Bert(ie) 12, 14,
 15, 16, 17, 26
 Bleiram 10
 Christian 10, 11
 Comfort Lanzel 7
 Cora 12, 13
 Cynthia 10
 Cyrus 3, 7, 8
 Daniel J. 10
 Daniel N. 10
 David 1, 2, 3, 4, 7
 Dewey 12, 15
 Doddridge 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,
 11, 15, 24
 Dorcas 1, 2
 Douglas 15
 Edmund 1, 2, 4
 Elihu 7
 Elizabeth 2, 3
 Emily 10, 11
 Ernest 12, 13, 14, 15
 Flossie Opal 15
 Frances (Fannie) 1, 3
 Henry Joshua 12, 15, 16
 Hiram 10
 Hosea 3
 Hugh Beryl 14
 Isaiah 1, 2
 James 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8,
 10, 11, 15, 19
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ADDENDA

Additional information on the Robert Browne family has been found in "Side-lights on Maryland History", by Hester Dorsey Richardson, p. 302-307.

It shows the father of Robert to be Abell Browne, who was High Sheriff and later a Justice for Anne Arundel Co., Md. around 1690. He left a will bequeathing his estate in Baltimore Co. to his only son, Robert. It was probated 7 Sept. 1702. (Wills, T. B. Folio 215, Annapolis, Md.) Abell's wife might have been a Sanderson, as the will of Ambrose Sanderson calls Abell Browne his brother-in-law, but it could be that a sister married a Sanderson.

All Hallows Parish Register, Anne Arundel Co. shows Abell was b. 25 Feb. 1701-2.

The marriage of Robert Browne is shown on p. 58 of this same Register, Maryland Historical Society, Baltimore, Md.: "June 18, 1702, were married Robert Browne and Katherine Parnell by lycence, widd. James Parnell". In the same Register p. 57 "Ther (don't know what this is supposed to be) 1, 1701 were married James Parnell and Katherine Cheney by Bann's published". It also records on p. 5 "Katherine Cheney, the daughter of Richard Cheney and Elliner his wife, was born 12 March 1679". She had two young daughters at the time of her marriage to Robert Browne.

The births or baptisms of the children of Robert and Katherine as recorded in this Parish Register are as follows:

- P. 67 - Abel b. June 20, 1704
- 68 - Robert b. May 4, 1707
- 81 - Prissilla bapt. June 2, 1709
- 87 - Comfort b. July 3, 1710
- 87 - Hester b. April 21, 1712
- 275 - Robert bapt. Dec. 18, 1716

The following are recorded in the Register of Queen Caroline, Anne Arundel, now Howard Co.:

- Benjamin b. Feb. 12, 1722
- Sarah b. April 9, 1725
- William b. July 5, 1727
- Rebecca b. Sept. 3, 1729
- James b. Mar. 2, 1731
- Samuel b. July 1, 1737

On P. 306 she offers proof of the relationship of this Robert Browne to Abell Browne when he sold the land left by his father, and Catherine Browne, wife of Robert Browne, acknowledged the conveyance according to law.

Robert Browne died in 1769 and his will is listed: "Annapolis Wills, Liber W D, No. 2, p. 6". (I have a copy of this will and gave information from it in Robert Browne original information on p. 23.)

ONE LINE OF DESCENT OF

JACOB NEED

AND ALLIED LINES

ALLEY, ARNOLD, BEALS, FORD, GRAHAM, SPRINGER, WORLEY

INTRODUCTION

I started on the family history the day the astronauts made the first landing on the moon, Sunday July 20, 1969, while my mother and I spent the whole day watching it on the television. My father had died June 8, and I just realized how little I knew about my background.

I was the public librarian (and still am as of this date, Aug. 11, 1973) and one of our patrons, Betty Burns, was interested in genealogy. She aroused my interest sufficiently that I decided to take up this wonderful hobby. The information unfolds rapidly at first then you seem to reach a plateau where each ancestor comes at long intervals--if ever.

I have used the most common form of numbering the children, using Roman numerals to indicate the order of birth, if available. An Arabic numeral is placed in front of the Roman numeral of each of the children carried forward--in this case only my direct bloodline--which has been authenticated.

Those who are not my ancestors have not been authenticated in most instances. I have just used the material furnished by others working on the same line.

I have made an exception to following only my direct bloodline in listing the families of the children of Jared E. and Louisa Marie Beals Nead, who are my maternal grandparents. I have carried them forward so as to include their children since they are my contemporaries and I feel they and their descendants will be the most interested in this history.

After each of my ancestors who are the heads of the family I list the men ahead of them with an arabic number showing each generation removed from our original ancestor.

In the allied lines section I have underlined the names of the next generation.

An every name index is at the end of this book, without which a genealogy book is too time-consuming to be of much use to the researcher.

Flossie Scofield
P. O. Box 7
Neodesha, Kans. 66757
Aug. 11, 1973

Abbreviations

b. - born
m. - married
d. - died
ca. - about

Words underlined shows they were typed as shown. (Exception - names of the next generation in the allied lines section were underlined.)

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Jacob Need¹ starts my maternal line. He was b. ca. 1745, and came to this country from Switzerland soon after his marriage, according to information in a diary owned by Conza Need Moreland. (See below.)

The following is copied from the DAR application of Mrs. Arthur Penrose, Holden, Mo. (July, 1972):

"Diary owned by Conza Need Moreland, Hymera, Indiana, who is the daughter of Frank Need and granddaughter of Nancy Ann Tipton Need.

Information on Needs taken from Nancy Ann's Diary and Family History written by Nancy Ann Tipton Need and her son Frank Need.

The first Jacob Need and wife (maiden name Arnold) were both natives of Switzerland. They emigrated to America and settled in western Pennsylvania around 1780. They were the parents of 5 sons, all born in Pennsylvania. Jacob Need and wife moved from Green County, Pa. to Carroll County, Ohio where they lived, died and were buried. Jacob Need served in the Rev. War while a resident of Washington Co., Pa. Moved from there after 1790.
Issue:

David Need b. Pa.

Issue: Elnora Need Conarro. Had other children.

Daniel Need b. 1785 in Pa. m. Margaret

Issue: Had children.

Jacob Need Jr. b. 1786 in Pa.; m. Nancy Worley b. 1804

Jacob d. June 7, 1861 Owen Co., Ind.

Issue: Atha Need Miller; Celia Need Shunk; Nancy Need Loudenslicker; Marie Need Moore; Lizzie Need Spears; Matilda Need Freeze; John Need; Leonard Need; Barney Need; Mary Need

George Need b. 1789 in Pa.; d. Feb. 16, 1856; m. 1816 to Sarah A. Mizer b. 1800 in Pa.; d. June 13, 1888.

Issue: John Need; Samuel Need; George Need; David Need; Matilda Need Kelwig; Margaret Need Hawk; Marie Need Hinds; Sarah Ann Need; Chastina Need.

John Need b. _____ Pa.; d. Jan. 29, 1866 Owen Co., Ind. m.

Elizabeth _____ b. Hymera, Ind.

Issue: Jacob Need; Uriah Need; Mahala Need Tipton; William Need; Nancy Ann Need Beatty; Anna Need Beatty; John Need, Jr.; Joseph Need; Michael Need; Malinda Need Phillips; Mary Need

John Need and most of his children were buried in Owen Co. Ind. One son, Uriah Need was buried in Kans.

STATE OF IND.

COUNTY OF SULLIVAN

Sworn to before me a notary public this 8 day of Feb., 1966

Sgd. Conza Need Moreland

Glenna Funkhouser, Notary
Comm. ex. Jan. 16, 1976"

Jacob and Mary Arnold had to have been married prior to 1781 when he served in the Pa. Militia. The DAR Patriots Index shows his wife was an

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Arnold, and the land records show her to be Mary, so her name must have been Mary Arnold. She could not sign her name but Jacob could.

The following is a list of the children as given on the above family record with additional data if known:

- i. Daniel b. ca. 1785 in Pa., m. Margaret ?
- (2) ii. Jacob (jr.) b. ca. 1786 in Pa., m. Nancy Worley ca. 1821, d. 7 June, 1861 in Owen Co., Ind.
- iii. John b. ca. 1787 in Pa., m. Elizabeth
- iv. George b. ca. 1789 in Pa., m. Sarah A. Mizer ca. 1816, d. 16 Feb. 1856.
- v. David b. ? in Pa.

Pa. Archives 6th Series Vol. II shows on p. 9 - Washington Co. Oct. 15, 1781 First Battalion A Class Roll of Capt. Andrew Ferley's Co. - Pvt. 2nd Class Jacob Need. P. 14 April 22, 1782 same Co. Sgt. 2nd Class Jacob Need.

He is on the 1790 Pa. census of Washington Co. with one male over 16, four males under 16, and 5 females.

The 1800 Greene Co., Pa. census showed his family still there where he owned land until 1818.

They are on the 1810 Greene Co., Morgan Twp., Pa. census with two males 0-10, one 10-16, two 16-26, and one 45 plus; females two 10-16, one 16-26 and one 26-45.

He is on the Harrison Co., Ohio, Green Twp. Tax list for 1816, but when I wrote to Harrison Co. they said they had never had a Green Twp.

I didn't find Jacob Need on any 1820 census so he might have lived with one of his children.

I have copies of the following land records:

Jacob Need bought 31 $\frac{3}{4}$ A. in Washington Co., Pa. 23 Dec. 1785 from the Commonwealth of Pa. for 24 pounds 4 shillings and sixpence.

Jacob Need and wife, Mary, sold 127 A. to Daniel Arnold 25 March, 1791 for 27 pounds. (Both of Washington Co., Pa.)

Jacob Need and wife, Mary, sold 14 April, 1796, Morgan Twp., Washington Co., for 700 pounds to Jacob Hedge 149 $\frac{3}{4}$ A.

(Greene Co. formed from Washington Co. in 1796, and Morgan Twp. was taken into Greene Co.)

Jacob Need of Green Co., Pa. bought 100 A. in Harrison Co., Ohio 21 April, 1814, from George and Anne Pfautz for \$850.00

12 Aug. 1818 Jacob Need and Mary, Harrison Co., Ohio sold 100 A. to George Miller for \$1,400.00

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Jacob Need and wife Mary sold land acquired by him 25 Jan. 1805 and 25 Sept. 1818 to Samuel Houlsworth for \$2,348.00, which land was in Morgan Twp., Green Co., Pa. They lived in Harrison Co., Ohio at the time of the sale, which was made 15 Dec. 1818.

A letter from the Clerk of Washington Co., Pa. showed Jacob Need assessed in Morgan Twp. from 1784 to 1796. It showed he was a farmer with 200 A. of land, a shingled house, barn, cabin, 2 horses, and 3 cows in 1796. He found no will or orphan's court records, which was natural, since we found out later that he had moved to Ohio before he died.

Jacob Need got 156.32 A. in NE of Sec. 31 Twp. 15 Range 6 - Credit Prior Final Certificate No. 5273 issued to him - from 1815 Carroll Co. Congress Lands.

According to "History of the Commonwealth of Pa.", by Egle, the southern part of Washington Co. was part of Virginia's Ohio Co. prior to March 1781, so earlier records of Jacob Need might be found in that county. (There is an Ohio Co. in West Virginia now.)

Horne's Plat Maps of Greene Co., Pa. showed that Jacob Need owned three parcels of land in Morgan Twp.:

- p. 11 - 377 In the northeast part of the Twp.;
- "Arnold" - 318 $\frac{1}{4}$ A. Warrant dated Dec. 23, 1785
- Surveyed July 6, 1786
- Patented Nov. 8, 1787 to Jacob Need
- In the east-central part was:
- "Joseph's Delight" - George Myers
- 440 A. Warrant dated Feb. 18, 1785
- Surveyed March 29, 1790
- Patented Jan. 25, 1805 to Jacob Need
- p. 15 - 629 Adjoining Joseph's Delight on the west was a small triangle.
- 15 A. (120?) Warrant dated Aug. 18, 1818
- Surveyed Sept. 17, 1818
- Patented Sept. 25, 1818 to Jacob Need

The name "Arnold" for Jacob Need's land is important since his wife was an Arnold.

- On the south and east of this acreage and adjoining was:
- "Confusion" - 195 A. Warrant Oct. 3, 1787
- Surveyed Oct. 28, 1787
- Patented Nov. 14, 1788 to Abraham Arnold.

This could be the father or brother of our Mary Arnold Need, but I have not been able to find anything to prove her parentage.

I checked with an authority on Switzerland and he said the name of Need was definitely not Swiss, but Arnold is common over there. Need appears to be an English name, as it is shown with one or more coats

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of arms in one of the books which lists them.

There was a Joseph Need who came from England to Darby, Pa. as early as 1686. He is listed as from Arnold, Notts. as are his four previous ancestors. This seems interesting in view of the Arnold-Need relationship, but there is about a one-hundred year span in the information.

We have no record of the death of either Jacob or Mary, but it seems likely that they died in Ohio. I did not send for any land records for them in Indiana.

2. Jacob Need² (Jacob¹) b. ca. 1786 in Pa., m. Nancy Worley ca. 1821 possibly in Harrison or Stark Co., Ohio. Carroll Co. was formed from these two counties in 1832.

Their children as found on the 1850 Carroll Co., Ohio census, the 1860 Owen Co., Ind. census, Bible records of his son, John, and John's Civil War pension record:

- i. Mary b. ca. 1822 in Ohio
3. ii. John Leonard b. 11 Apr. 1823 Stark (?) Co., Ohio, m. Lucinda Graham 17 Nov. 1853 Owen Co., Ind., d. 28 Mar. 1901 Jewell Co., Kans.
- iii. Matilda b. ca. 1825 in Ohio
- iv. Rebecca b. ca. 1827 in Ohio
- v. Maria b. ca. 1830 in Ohio
- vi. Nancy Ann b. ca. 1832 in Ohio, m. 4 July 1850 John Beatty, d. 2 Dec. 1912 Owen Co., Ind.
- vii. Barnabas b. ca. 1834 in Ohio, m. Mary J.
- viii. Leonard b. ca. 1836 in Ohio
- ix. Atha b. ca. 1840 in Ohio
- x. Catharine b. ca. 1842 in Ohio
- xi. Elizabeth b. ca. 1844 in Ohio, m. ? Spears
- xii. Cecilia b. ca. 1846 in Ohio m. ? Shunk

There was a Jeriah (male) age 5 b. in Ind. on the 1860 Jefferson Twp., Owens Co., Ind. census living with them, which would have made him born in 1855 so I think he must have been a relative, possibly a grandson.

Barnabas did not show up on the 1850 or 1860 census records, but a fellow researcher says family records show him to be a son also. Since the 1840 Carroll Co. census shows three sons he probably fits in there.

Jacob must have lived with his father in 1810 as the Green Co. Morgan Twp. census shows two 16-25 males, and he would have been 24 at the time. I can't find him or his father in 1820, but he was on the 1830 Stark Co., Harrison Twp., Ohio census with him 40-50, one male 5-10, two females under 5, two 5-10, and his wife 20-30.

The 1850 Owens Co., Jefferson Twp., Ind. census listed the following: Jacob 74, Nancy 56, Mary 36, Atha 20, Catharine 18, Elizabeth 16, Celia 14, Mary R. 11 (she might not belong to them since they already had a Mary), and Jeriah 5. This shows Jacob had real estate valued at \$1,000.00 and personal property amounting to \$400.00. He was a farmer and could read and write.

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write.

3. John Leonard Need-Need³ (Jacob², Jacob¹), b. 11 April 1823 Carroll or Stark Co., Ohio, m. 17 Nov. 1853 Lucinda Graham in Owen Co., Ind., d. 28 Mar. 1901 Dentonia, Jewell Co., Kans. (Bible records in possession of his granddaughter Elcie Crist, of Garnett, Kans., his C. W. pension record, and marriage record.) I have their picture which was taken with their son James, and they are a very austere looking couple. John had a straggly beard, but he was not bald. All three of them had deep-set eyes. They were Dunkards but Lucinda had trimmed her dress up a little for the picture to please her son, according to Elcie Crist.

Their children were:

4. i. Jared English b. 12 Dec. 1854 Sullivan Co., Ind., m. 3. June 1879 Louisa Marie Beals in Vigo Co., Ind., d. 6 Mar. 1938 in Yates Center, Woodson Co., Kans.
- ii. Nancy Jane b. 23 Apr. 1856 in Ind., m. Israel Criss.
- iii. Hiley Ann b. 2 Aug. 1857 in Ind., m. Peter Voight.
- iv. William Thomas b. 24 Aug. 1859 in Ind.
- v. Emma Linda b. 14 Sept. 1860 in Ind. (died at age of 12).
- vi. George Washington b. 16 July 1862 in Ind. (died as a child).
- vii. John Henry b. 15 Feb. 1865 in Ind. (died as a baby).
- viii. Read Hixon b. 15 May 1866 in Sullivan Co., Ind. m. 31 Jan. 1887 Nancy Alice Keever, d. 23 July 1932 Elkhart, Ind.
- ix. James Madison b. 21 Dec. 1867 in Ind.
- x. Dorcas Bell b. 5 Mar. 1870 in Ind., m. George Seems, d. 18 Dec. 1941.

Although Lucinda Graham lived near the Jacob Needs in Carroll Co. Ohio on the 1850 census they were married in Owens Co. in 1853, so she must have followed the Needs when they moved there. I have been unable to locate John and Lucinda on an 1860 or an 1870 census, although I have checked the Sullivan Co., Ind. census where some of their children were born. I have not sent for land records, as I knew they were farmers.

John Leonard Need's Civil War papers show he was known as Leonard when he was drafter 30 Sept. 1864 at Terre Haute, Ind., and was mustered into the service as a private 17 Nov. 1864 and sent to the 57th Ind. Vols. under the name John Need. He was assigned to Co. "F". He was wounded by a shot in the right ankle bone 30 Nov. 1864 at the battle of Franklin, Tenn. and remained in hospitals until 25 May, 1865, at which time he was mustered out at Madison, Ind. He applied for a pension 12 April 1879 at Heyward, Sullivan Co., Ind. at the age of 56. I don't know how much his pension was.

Elcie Crist told that the John Need family had only one covered wagon on their move from Indiana to Kansas just after their son Jared and Louisa Marie Beals were married. They had one extra horse, so the women took turns riding and walking. Imagine!

John and Jared homesteaded in Jewell Co., Kansas near Dentonia. They are on the 1880 census there. The town is no longer in existence but it was near Cawker City. This census shows John's folks were b. in

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Pa. and Lucinda's father was b. in Pa. and her mother in Maryland. The 1850 Carroll Co., Ohio census where Lucinda Graham lived showed people named House were born in Maryland, so her mother might have been a House.

Fay Seem, R. 3, Lebanon, Kansas had the John Need family Bible 11 Jan. 1970. I had her have a certified copy of the family records made for me.

John and Lucinda willed their farm to their daughter Dorcas Seems and family for caring for them for the balance of their lives Aug. 16, 1890.

Their son James had a subscription school in their neighborhood, and was a beautiful penman, but he really had very little education.

Elcie Crist said they had been Lutherans before becoming Dunkards, and that they called themselves Pa. Dutch. She has a letter written to her father, Read Hixon, by his mother (Lucinda) Oct. 19, 1890, at the time of the death of one of his children, and her handwriting was excellent. It was a very sweet letter of a religious nature. In it she mentioned that her husband (John) was making the trip with his son Jared and family when they moved to Coyville, Wilson Co., Kans. Oct. 15, 1890.

John died of quick consumption (pneumonia) and Lucinda died of consumption, according to family records.

For some reason they all changed the spelling of their names to "Nead" when they moved to Kansas.

4. Jared Nead⁴, (John³, Jacob², Jacob¹) b. 12 Dec. 1854, Sullivan Co., Ind., m. 3 June 1879 Louisa Marie Beals, at Terre Haute, Vigo Co., Ind. by a Justice of Peace, d. 6 Mar. 1938 at Yates Center, Woodson Co., Kans., while living with his daughter, Ila Blevens. Some of the following dates are from her Bible. He and Louisa were buried in the Little Sandy Cemetery near Coyville, Kansas. He died of cancer on his nose.

Their children:

- i. Ila A. b. 18 Mar. 1881 Jewell Co., Kans., m. Rate Blevens 21 Dec. 1897, d. Toronto, Kans. 1 Apr. 1941.
- ii. Alva W. b. 20 Sept. 1883 Jewell Co., Kans., d. 24 Aug. 1907 of typhoid fever, buried in the Little Sandy Cemetery. Unmarried.
- iii. Emma Lucy b. 7 Oct. 1886 Jewell Co., Kans., m. 26 Oct. 1904 Bert Ally at Toronto, Woodson Co., Kans. (She is still living as I write this Aug. 25, 1973, at the age of 86).
- iv. Eva B. b. 4 Aug. 1889, Jewell Co., Kans., m. Ben Pendlay (cousin of above Bert Alley), d. of pneumonia. Buried at Toronto, Woodson Co., Kans.
- v. Mary Edna b. 20 Nov. 1897, Woodson Co., Kans., d. 21 Aug. 1899 of whooping cough. Buried in Little Sandy Cemetery.
- vi. Arthur b. 4 April 1905, Woodson Co., Kans., d. 26 April 1906 of whooping cough.

Louisa died 9 April 1905 after the birth of this child at the age of 40. She was also buried in the Little Sandy Cemetery. It is well-cared for, and the markers on these four graves are in good shape. We go there about yearly.

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I was fortunate that my cousin Neva Blevens Kilby had some pictures of the Jared Nead family. She had their wedding picture, and he had the beginning of a mustache which he wore the rest of his life. He had blue eyes and lots of very dark hair and never became bald. He was a medium-sized man. Louisa was 5'2" and had gray eyes and chestnut hair. She had an extremely high forehead. She was wearing a fancy two-piece dress which she had made herself. It just barely cleared the floor and had long sleeves. She was wearing earrings. My mother could tell me all this information. She was fairly slender in the marriage picture and had an extremely small waist.

There was a group picture taken in 1891 with Ila, Arthur, Emma and Eva with their parents. Louisa had put on a little weight. The children were all full-faced like their mother. She had to have false teeth after her second child was born. None of them were wearing glasses in the picture.

Jared and Louisa could both read and write. The family enjoyed having their mother read, as she read well. Jared had been the champion speller of his county back in Indian, and I inherited his ability to spell-although I was never in any spelling competition.

The Neads all lived together when they first moved to Jewell Co., but Louisa wanted a home of her own so she did housework for some neighbors in order to help get enough money to buy furnishings. They all lived in sod houses, which were easily built, since they had to break the sod in order to farm. My mother was born in their sod house in 1886.

The 1880 Ionia Twp., Jewell Co., Kans. census showed them living in a separate household with her parents, Jacob and Phebe Beals, living with them. Mother said they came to see them on the train. The 1880 census also says "don't know" where it is supposed to tell in what state Jacob's parents were born. He was born in N. Y. State about 1811 as he was 69 at the time. Phebe was b. in Ind., and her parents were both born in Tenn. it said. Jared's parents lived next door with only three children left at home.

By Oct. 7, 1886 Jared had built a stone house 16x20, a stable, and had dug a well, besides breaking 75 acres of sod, on the 160 A. of land he had homesteaded. (I have copies of these papers.)

They lived in Odessa Twp. on the 1885 State census, so I don't know whether they moved around or the boundaries changed.

Jared had accumulated 300 acres of land in Jewell Co., and had 50 head of cattle when the grasshopper plague and the drouth hit. A relative lived in Coyville, Wilson Co., Kans. and wrote him that free range was plentiful there, so Oct. 15, 1890 Jared loaded his possessions into a covered wagon and drove his 50 head of cattle to Coyville with the help of his oldest daughter, Ila, age 9, riding horseback, and his father, age 67. (The date supplied from the letter Lucinda wrote to her son Read mentioned above.)

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My mother was three years old at the time, but she remembers her mother preparing bundles of seeds to take along for their garden. She said they took a new-born calf with them in the wagon, as her mother couldn't stand to leave it behind.

They stayed with the relative while looking for land to buy, and finally got eighty acres near Buffalo (in the Little Sandy area in Woodson Co., where he proceeded to build a dugout for them to live in. They had to break sod in order to put their crops in there also.

They found a spring on the hillside not far away so they had water. The children had to walk two miles to school. There wasn't a school in Jewell Co. near them so Ila had never had a chance to go to school. Louisa refused to move back to Jewell Co. as she wanted her children to have an education.

Jared was very sociable--a real "joiner". He rode horseback all the way to Coyville to attend the Odd Fellows lodge. He would spend the night with friends. Louisa stayed at home to take care of the children, but she always took an active part in the religious and cultural affairs of the area in which they lived. Mother said they usually had company for their Sunday dinner as her dad was eager to have someone with whom to visit. He served on the school board of Spring Hill School, which went to the 10th grade.

Jared went into the hay business with his son-in-law Bert Alley (my dad) in Coyville after his wife died. He married my dad's grandmother, Catharine Gibson Pendlay 31 Aug. 1910 in Coyville. (She was the one who had raised my dad.) She was 17 years older than Jared, but they lived there until her death 26 July, 1928, at the age of 91 of dysentary and senility.

We did not see much of them through the years, as my dad and Jared weren't on very good terms after their business venture together. I really did not know them at all. Of course, we had moved to Fredonia, then Neodesha (Kansas) by that time, and my dad was busy trying to make a living for his family. The roads weren't the best in the world either--being muddy or dusty.

Emma Lucy Nead (my mother) was 5'1", and never weighed as much as 100#. She had grey eyes and dark brown hair. She was married to Bert Alley 26 Oct. 1904 at Toronto, Woodson Co., Kans. The Methodist minister came to their house and performed the ceremony.

They lived with Singleton Floyd and Catharine Gibson Pendlay, the grandparents who raised my dad, while they built a house on the farm land the grandparents gave them. The plaster froze on the walls before the house was finished in Dec. They had very little money--\$15.00--to set up housekeeping with. It was rough sledding for the two kids--18 and 19 years of age--for several years. My dad tried several things--farming, clerking in a store, buying and selling hay, and running a grocery store before he became a Ford dealer in Coyville in 1911. I think he found farming a hard way to make a living. He was more inclined to use brain-power instead of muscle-power.

My mother was a very religious woman, and was interested in lodge work and the cultural activities in the towns where they lived. She was content

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to stay home and care for her family. She never learned to drive although my dad was in the car business most of his life, and always had plenty of cars. He wanted to keep her dependent upon him, and this handicapped her in many ways. He felt her place was in the home, and he left the rearing of the children up to Mother. We were evidently fairly easy to manage as I don't remember many spankings except for running off. I was a visitor like my grandfather, so enjoyed touring the neighborhood even when I was not supposed to. All the older ladies must have been glad to see me as many of them as I have counted as my friends through ~~the~~ the years.

Children of Bert and Emma Nead Ally:

- i. Katy Wilma b. 21 Sept. 1906, Toronto, Kans., m. Oren B. Gambill 24 Dec., 1925, Independence, Kans.
- ii. Flossie Opal b. 4 Dec. 1908, Toronto, Kans., m. James F. Scofield 1 June, 1931, Garnett, Kans.

(For further details refer to Alley section.)

Although these are not my direct blood line I will list the Jared Nead children with their children since they were my contemporaries and I knew them.

Ila A. and Rate Blevens had issue:

- i. Neva L. b. 27 Nov. 1903, Woodson Co., m. E. E. Kilby
- ii. Alpha J. b. 1 May, 1908, Woodson Co., m. Wendell Baxter, 14 July, 1925 d. 20 Dec. 1954.

Eva and Ben Pendlay m.

Had issue:

- i. May
- ii. Ellen
- iii. Tom
- iv. Cleo S. (Strut)

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NEED
ALLIED LINES

1. No record of the parents of Jacob Need's¹ wife, Mary Arnold has been uncovered although Frederick and Daniel Arnold were on the Tax List of 1784 Morgan Twp., Washington Co., Pa. along with Jacob Need. I feel one of these could be her father, as there were two single freemen listed also--Abraham and Daniel.

Daniel, and Andrew Arnold are shown as petitioners before 1780. Abraham Arnold was shown on the Horne Plat Map as having land next to Jacob Need in 1785, but he is probably a brother since he was single in 1784.

I wrote for wills or settlements of estates on Frederick and Daniel but didn't get any.

2. The parents of Nancy Worley, wife of Jacob Need² might be John Worley, b. ca. 1774, and Mary Springer, according to information from Robert Burke, a Need researcher. His wife found the following list of children for this couple in some records in the State Library of Illinois, but some of the dates were furnished by other researchers and the 1820 Ohio Stark Co., Harrison Twp. census:

- i. Michael b. ca. 1795, m. ca. 1828 Eve Ann Markley, Harrison Co., Ohio.
- ii. Akey b. ca. 1797 in Washington Co., Pa. m. Jane Swearingen in Ohio, d. 27 Sept. 1861. On Rose Twp., Stark Co. Ohio census.
- iii. Mary Ann b. ca. 1798. On the above census also.
- iv. Nancy b. ca. 1804 in Pa. m. Jacob Need ca. 1821, d. after 1860 (my ancestor).
- v. Catherine b. ca. 1806, m. Thomas Hill, Sr., d. ca. 1839.
- vi. Joseph b. ca. 1810 (on 1830 Stark Co., Ohio census).
- vii. Daniel b. ca. 1814, m. ca. 1834 Harrison Co., Ohio Sarah Peregoy.
- viii. Rebecca Jane
- ix. Jacob on the 1830 Rose Twp., Stark Co., Ohio census, married and between 20-30.

John and Mary Springer Worley were supposed to have died in Rose Twp., Carroll Co., Ohio, where the Needs lived in 1850. Carroll was formed from Stark and other counties.

John Worley was on the Stark Co., Ohio Tax List for 1816 (Early Ohio Tax List, by Powell).

Oaths of Allegiance, by Egle, shows Pennsylvania - John Daniel Worley 19 Aug. 1729, and others of various spellings up to 1750 (all from Rotterdam), so these might be early ancestors.

Acor Worley was thought to be John Worley's father and I have a copy of his will from Bedford Co., Pa., proved 6 April, 1812, listing his children by his 3rd wife and naming his oldest son, John Worley, as executor. His 3rd wife was still living as she was to have her third first.

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Their children:

- i. John to have 150A where Acor lived except a certain portion.
- ii. Joseph and
- iii. Samuel to have 123A between between them, and the field excluded from John's land.
- iv. Polly - one cow and one bed.
- v. Susana - " " " " "
- vi. Christena - " " " " "
- vii. Nancy - " " " " "
- viii. Hamey (dau.) - " " " "
- ix. Thomas - the plantation on which he lived.

The will was made 1 Jan. 1811. He couldn't write. He made a supplement 4 Feb. 1812 stating that the children he had by his first two wives must be satisfied with what they had already received of him. It is recorded in Will Book 1, p. 318.

One researcher says this Acor is the son of another Acor, but she did not say how she knew.

There is an Acor Worley on the 1810 Pa. Southampton Twp. Bedford Co. census, p. 568, and Acre Worley on p. 479½ of the same census for Redstone Twp., Fayette Co.

John Springer is thought to have been the father of Mary Springer. He was in Franklin Co., Guilford Twp. on the 1810 Pa. census. John Worley also in Franklin but in Antrim Twp.

"Estate Records 1781-96 and Deed Records in Washington Co., Pa. 1782-85" showed p. 12 John Springer of Yough Co., Va. sold land to Francis Sproul on Miller's Run Jan. 17, 1778, and p. 19 showed Hanna McManamy of Washington Co., Pa. sold John Springer land on Shirtee Oct. 4, 1783. Don't know whether this is our John Springer or not but it seems likely.

3. Charles Graham is surely the father of Lucinda Graham who married John Need as she is with his family on the 1850 Ohio Carroll Co., Brown Twp. census with Charles 47 (farmer) which would have made him b. ca. 1803, in Pa., Jane 40, b. in Pa., and the following children:

- i. Lucinda 24, b. in Ohio (ca. 1826), m. 17 Nov. 1853, Owens Co., Ind. John Need, d. 11 Mar. 1903, Jewell Co., Kans.
- ii. Louisa 17 b. in Ohio (ca. 1833).
- iii. Margaret 7 b. in Ohio (ca. 1843)

Lucinda was listed last, which is unusual when she was the oldest. Jane was undoubtedly her stepmother as Lucinda is on the 1880 Jewell Co. Kans. census and it says her mother was born in Maryland. The only people on the 1850 Carroll Co., Ohio census who listed Maryland as their place of birth were people named "House-Haas", so her mother was probably a House. The same census showed Daniel Need married a woman from Maryland.

Charles is on the 1830 Brown Twp., Stark Co., Ohio census with him 20-30, wife 30-40 and two females under 5.

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There was also Anna Haas, age 50-60 with one male 10-15, one 15-20, and one 20-30.

The 1840 Carroll Co., Ohio census showed Charles 30-40, wife 30-40, one female 5-10, and one 15-20.

It would indicate a second wife because the 1830 census showed her a little older, whereas the 1850 one showed him to be 7 years older.

Charles Graham is not listed on the 1860 Carroll Co., Ohio census nor the Owens Co., Ind. census where Lucinda married John Need.

A John Graham was on the 1860 Owens Co., Ind. census, and he had been on the 1850 Carroll Co., Ohio census but I have a copy of his will and Lucinda wasn't on it, so he might be an uncle. He was about 10 years older than Charles.

Charles might have had a twin sister, as a researcher says Ruth Graham was the same age and she married John Weiss first, then Jesse House second.

Charles bought 80.28 A. in W½ of NW Sec. 22 Twp. 16 Range 6 in 1830. Cash File No. 2109 issued to him. (Carroll Co. Congress Lands.)

There are many Grahams mentioned in the Pa. Archives books, and several references to the name of Charles.

Mrs. V. Joy McCall Kay, Logansport, Ind. gave the following information: Her ancestor James McCall, Washington Co., Pa. m. Mary Graham, b. 1804 in Pa., daughter of John and Elizabeth Graham. She died at New Concord, Muskingum Co., Ohio, and was buried there. Mrs. Kay visited the cemetery and next to Mary McCall's grave was that of Elizabeth Graham, wife of John Graham, b. Aug. 29, 1778, d. Feb. 6, 1835.

Mrs. Henry R. Ehlers also thinks John, b. ca. 1778, and Elizabeth ? b. 29 Aug. 1778 are the parents of the following children because of their proximity to each other on the 1850 Carroll Co., Ohio census:

- i. John b. ca. 1793 in Pa. m. Mary, d. ca. July 1861 Owen Co., Ind.
- ii. Charles b. ca. 1803 in Pa., m. _____ first, Jane _____ second. (Thought to be twin of girl below who lived next door.)
- iii. Ruth b. ca. 1803 m. first John Weiss, second Jess House.
- iv. Mary b. ca. 1804, m. James McCall 22 Dec. 1828. McCall b. in Washington Co., Pa.

Mrs. Kay thinks John's father might have been Joseph Graham, of Allegheny Co., Md. since John's first son was named Joseph, but he was not in Carroll Co. with the others. She said Joseph Graham and Judge Scofield married sisters by the name of Reed in Allegheny Co. but didn't give any dates. I have not researched this, but it might be a clue.

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4. The parents of Louisa Marie who married Jared E. Need are: Jacob Richardson Beals, b. ca. 1811 in N. Y., m. 21 Feb. 1840 Phebe Maria Ford b. ca. 1820 in Ind.

Had issue:

- i. Azuba b. ca. 1841 Vigo Co., Ind. (died in childhood)
- ii. Lucy b. ca. 1843 Vigo Co., Ind., m. Chris Leet. (had only one son who died without issue.)
- iii. Sophronia b. ca. 1846 Vigo Co., Ind. (died in childhood).
- iv. Ruth b. ca. 1848 Vigo Co., Ind. (died in childhood).
- v. Louisa Marie b. 21 July, 1861 Vigo Co., m. 30 June, 1879 in Vigo Co. Ind. Jared E. Need, d. 9 April, 1905 in Woodson Co., Kans.

The above information from marriage record, Bible records and Vigo Co. census microfilms.

The first record we have of Jacob is an application and receipt from the Land Office at Jeffersonville, Ind. 15 Feb. 1837 for 80 A. of land for which he paid \$1.25 an acre. He lived in Crawford Co., Ind.

Constant Williams sold him 35 A. 19 Aug. 1837, which was adjacent to the land he had purchased.

On 25 May 1837 Jacob sold Samuel Hannum 20 A. of land, and on 14 Sept. 1838 he sold to George A. Brown the rest of his land. Comfort R. Beals also sold land to George A. Brown at a Sheriff's sale 3 Dec. 1838. This is the only time I have found Comfort's name mentioned.

Jacob was married 21 Feb. 1840 in time to get included on the census of Pierson Twp., Vigo Co., Ind. with both him and his wife 20-30. Mary Ford, his mother-in-law, between 50 and 60 lived next door with a son 15-20, (John Nathaniel). Next to her lived her other son, Isaac, age 20-30, and he was living alone. This happened to be on the land Jacob's father-in-law, William Ford, had bought in 1829.

The 1850 census for the same location showed Jacob age 37, Phoebe 30, Azuba 9, Lucy 7, Sophronia 4, and Ruth 2.

Mary Ford must have died, as this census showed Jacob's family living with John N. Ford, age 27 and his wife Elinor. My mother says Jacob was a sheep farmer but I have never found any more records of him owning land.

They were still living in Pierson Twp., Vigo Co., Ind. in 1870 with Jacob 60, Phoebe 57, Lucy 16, Ellen 19, Irene 16, and Louisa 10. Ellen and Irene were not their daughters, but Louisa was, and she was my great grandmother. Only Lucy and Louisa lived to adulthood.

Jacob 69, and Phoebe 61 were on the 1880 Ionia Twp., Jewell Co., Kans. census with their daughter Louisa and her husband Jared Nead. Jacob is shown as working on a farm, and where it is supposed to tell where his parents were born it says "don't know". Someone else could have given the information and they didn't know. Anyway, it is a very frustrating

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statement. Her parents were both born in Tennessee, according to that census.

Since I don't know Jacob Beals' parents' names I am unable to determine just where he was born in the State of N. Y.

The 1810 Otsego Co., N. Y. census shows both Richardsons and Beals but not in the same township. Since Jacob signed his name with the "R" or Richardson it makes me wonder if his mother wasn't a Richardson.

The census for 1800 Milford Twp., Otsego Co., N. Y. shows Jacob Beals 18-25 and wife 16-25, evidently newly married, as they had no children. Could this be Jacob's parents? Noah Ford was on the same page, and he was married to Nabby Beals. Noah and wife were on the 1820 Crawford Co., Ind. census with a Ruth (or some say "Bath") Beals living next door with one boy under 10, one girl 16-25, and her 26-44. David Beals is on this same census and he also has a son the right age to be Jacob, but researchers have sent me a list of his children and Jacob is not on it.

I didn't locate Jacob on the 1830 census, so he either didn't live in Crawford Co. yet or lived with his parent or parents.

Ruth (Bath) Beals is not on the 1830 Crawford Co., Ind. census.

My mother said she remembered when Jacob died, as he was sitting on the side of the bed putting his boots on when he fell over dead. She had to be no older than 3 years of age at the time as he died in Jewell Co., Ks. before they moved to Coyville, Kans. just after she was three (Oct. 15, 1879.)

Some Jacob Beals, of Orange Co., Ind., bought land from the land office in Vincennes, which was about the time the other Beals and Noah Ford were settling in Crawford Co., Ind. He sold it to Edmund Philips 4 May 1819, and he was able to sign his name. The sale was executed in Monroe Co., Ind. I have no way of knowing whether this is a Beals in whom I should be interested or not. He doesn't show up on the 1820 Ind. census anyway. This makes me think he might have died and the Ruth mentioned above could be his widow.

By taking what few clues we have into consideration fellow Beals researchers and I have come to the conclusion that Jacob is surely a descendant of those Beals who went from Abington, Mass. in 1784 to Milford Twp., Otsego Co., N. Y. My dear friend, Mrs. Edward T. Graham, of Cresskill, N. J. has done much research in the N. Y. City Public Library, in Otsego Co., N. Y., and Bradford Co., Pa. to try to help me locate the parents of Jacob. Many others in N. Y. have tried to help also, and their efforts have been appreciated.

The Beals who first went to Milford were supposed to be descended from John Beal, b. in 1588, d. 1 Apr. 1688, aged 100 years. He was a shoemaker who came from the parish of Hingham, County of Norfolk, England to Hingham in Mass. Bay in 1638. Sept. 18, 1638 he received a grant of land. He came with a wife, 5 sons and three daughters, and two servants. He represented Hingham at the General Court of the Colony in 1639, 1649, and 1659.

His first wife was Nazareth Hobart, b. in England in 1600, d. in Hingham, Mass. 23 Sept. 1658. (An odd coincidence is that if we make the connection with this family my friend Mrs. Graham's own family ties in with these same Hobarts.) Nazareth was the mother of the following children (copied from "Hingham, Mass. History":

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- i. Martha b. ca. 1620 in Eng. m. first 16 Mar. 1640 Wm. Falloway, 2nd Samuel Dunham 29 June 1649, d. 26 Apr. 1690.
- ii. Mary b. ca. 1622 in Eng., m. 30 Dec. 1647 James Whiton in Hingham, Mass.
- iii. Sarah b. ca. 1625 in Eng., m. first 22 Mar. 1648-9 Thomas Marsh, 2nd Edmund Sheffield 5 Sept. 1662, d. 9 Nov. 1710 Braintree, Mass.
- iv. John b. 1627 in Eng. m. first Elizabeth ? 6 Jan. 1658-9, second Mary Gill 14 Nov. 1660, d. 12 Sept. 1694.
- v. Nathaniel b. ca. 1629 in Eng. m. Martha ? , d. 20 Dec. 1708.
- vi. Jeremiah b. ca. 1631 in Eng., m. Sarah Ripley 18 Nov. 1652 in Mass., d. 10 Aug. 1716 in Mass.
- vii. Joshua b. ca. 1633 in Eng., m. ca. 1660 first Elizabeth, second 10 Oct. 1689 Mrs. Mary Farrow Stowell, d. ca. 1717-18.
- viii. Caleb b. ca. 1636 in Eng., m. 30 Dec. 1664 Elizabeth Hewitt (Huet), d. 18 June 1716.
- ix. Rebecca baptized Feb. 1640-41, d. 13 Dec. 1686 Hingham, Mass.
- x. Jacob b. 13 Oct. 1642 Hingham, Essex Co., Mass., m. Mary Bisbee 15 Jan. 1679 in Hingham, d. 17 Jan. 1717 Hingham, Mass.

John Beal m. second Mrs. Mary Jacobs, widow of Nicholas Jacobs Mar. 1659. No issue. She d. 15 June 1681 cr 1687.

Which of these, if any, we descend from is purely conjecture at this point, but I think there is little doubt this John begins our line.

"History of Otsego Co!", by D. Hamilton Hurd p. 193 shows: "Abraham and Jacob Beals settled near Milford Village in 1784. The first child born was David Beals, in 1786, and the first death that of Mrs. Beals in 1788". These men were supposed to have served in the Rev. War from Hampshire Co., Mass.

There were Fords along with the Beals in Milford and some inter-marriages between them. I have the book "Andrew Ford Descendants, Part 2", by Elizabeth Cobb Stewart (now Mrs. R. L. Eastood), and Noah Ford is in it, but not his children. She plans a sequel to continue the generations if she can accumulate enough material.

Reuben, David, Caleb, and Jesse Beals were in Lycoming Co., Pa. on the 1810 census, and they descend from the Milford Beals. David and Caleb L. are shown on the deed index as grantees for land there 29 Apr. 1811. It later became Bradford Co. Noah Ford was also there as he is on church records.

Mrs. Graham found the records for Smithfield, Pa. (where they all lived) at the Tioga Point Library and Museum in Athens, Pa.

She looked at the original Baptist church minutes of 1809-1844. The following names appeared in the index: Caleb Beals, Joseph Ford, Phebe Beals (not ours), Linda Beals, Amanda Beals, and P. Beals.

On the 1st book of Smithfield Town Records for the year 1815 was Wm. Williams. Under church members was Irene Williams and in another was Addison Williams.

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Reuben Beals, Jacob Ford, and Joseph Ford were on the old tax record there.

In Bradford Co., Pa. Mrs. Graham found in the deeds Caleb L. Beals and wife Phebe. Also Jesse Beals and his wife Rachel, whom we know was a Niles.

The children of Reuben and Bathsheba Shaw Beals were: Reuben, Jesse, John, David, Salla, Bathsheba, Azuba, and Levi. The Reuben, David and Jesse above are probably these same, and we know David and Levi went to Crawford Co., Ind. Azuba married Addison Williams and moved there also.

Since Jacob named his daughter Azuba it strengthens my belief that this must be the line of Beals we are trying to tie into. The Constant Williams who sold our Jacob land was the father of Addison.

Jacob and Phoebe named one of their daughters Lucy also, and there were two Lucy Beals who married in Crawford Co., Ind.--one married Jabez Noyes 25 Dec. 1823, and the name Noyes showed up on the 1800 N. Y. census index where there were Beals. The other Lucy married David Simpson 17 Apr., 1820. I feel the Lucy who married Noyes might have been Jacob's sister. Who knows?

David, Levi, Daniel and Joseph Beals (Bell), and Noah Ford were all assigned to road maintenance in their vicinity in 1818, 1819 and 1820 in Crawford Co., Ind. Microfilm No. 465402 Families of Crawford Co., Ind., by Tucker, at the Salt Lake City Gen. Soc. Library. There were many more names of the people living in the same counties in N. Y., so it must have been a mass migration. It also has several cemeteries listed. Azuba Beals Williams is in Holstein Cemetery with nothing but her name given. Addison Williams was on a much later census with a real young wife and lots of kids.

According to Bradsby's "History of Vigo Co.", p. 476, Addison Williams laid out the town of Centerville (post office "Lewis") 9 Sept. 1838 in Section 36, Twp. 10, North 7, Range 8 West. Don't think the town ever amounted to much.

The 1830 Crawford Co., Ind. census shows the following Beals: David, Caleb, Joseph and Darius. Noah Ford is on the same page. David and Caleb each have a male the right age to be Jacob.

I have spent more time and money trying to locate Jacob's parents than on any other ancestor. I would not know as much about this whole bunch of Beals if my friend, Mrs. Graham, had not gone into N. Y. C. about every week for a long time doing research on them. She lives just across the river in N. J. Her husband is retired and he took her to Otsego Co., N. Y., and Bradford Co., Pa. to do the research mentioned above, so we don't know where else to turn.

Mrs. F. Wayne (Hazel) Beals, Corvallis, Ore., has been unable to find the parents for her Joseph Beals b. in N. Y., and also in Crawford Co., Ind., but there is no doubt he ties in with these others. She has advertised every place to no avail.

There is supposed to be a very old (over 100 years) Beals Bible some place and the last person to have it was an Edward Beals in the article I read. If

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anyone knows of it I would be interested in hearing bout it.

Caleb, David, and Levy (Levi) of the Crawford Co., Ind. Beals showed up in Coles Co., Ill. in 1840, but Caleb was not there in 1850. Pension Record #W14277 of Caleb & Sally Beals showed Caleb, age 71, resided in Adrian, Lenawee Co., Mich. on May 18, 1855, but had died before July 3, 1855. He was the son of Caleb and Anna Whiton Beals, according to this paper, who descended from the immigrant ancestor, John Beals.

William Ford b. ca. 1790 in Tenn., m. Mary _____ ca. 1816, d. ca. 1834 in Vigo Co., Ind. Mary died prior to the 1850 census.

They had issue:

- i. Isaac James b. ca. 1817 in Ind., m. Irena Williams (dau. of Addison and Azuba Beals Williams).
- ii. Phebe Maria b. ca. 1820, m. Jacob Beals 21 Feb. 1840, Vigo Co., Ind. She was committed to the insane asylum at Topeka, Kans. by son-in-law Jared Nead 13 Feb. 1889. My mother said she had picked up a tool and tried to hit Jared Nead with it was why he had her committed.
- iii. John Nathaniel, b. ca. 1823 in Ind., m. Elinor _____.

This family shows up first in Washington Co., Ind. in 1820 census with males one 0-10, one 26-45; females one 0-10 and one 26-45.

Then on the 1830 Pierson Twp., Vigo Co., Ind. census with males one 5-10, one 10-15; and one 30-40; females one 10-15 and one 40-50.

In 1840 only the wife in the same place age 50-60 and one male 15-20.

Jacob and Phebe newly married lived next door, and son Isaac James lived alone on the other side of her.

By 1850 Jacob and Phoebe had John Nathaniel and his wife living with them, and Isaac lived next door--still at the same location.

William bought this land in 1829, but there was no will. A fellow researcher found an estate settlement or some kind of legal document in the attic of the courthouse in Vigo Co. showing William was dead by 1834.

The 1880 Jewell Co., Kans. census where Phoebe and Jacob Beals were living with their daughter Louisa and her husband ~~and~~ her parents were both born in Tenn. This makes it extremely difficult to trace them. There are many Fords in many different counties in the Tenn. census indexes, and early tax lists. I have tried all the counties mentioned for marriage records to no avail. I have no idea what William's wife Mary's maiden name was either, so I reached another dead end.

What we seemed to lack was illustrious ancestors. They didn't make the history books, and as they were farmers few of them could read and write. They were just hard working people hoping to better their lots judging by the number of moves they made. How hard it all was for them

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through the pioneer days and on up to the 20th century where we now stand. I am grateful the immigrant ancestors had the intestinal fortitude to leave home and family to come to our country so I have the privilege of living here.

If anyone can add anything to any of these lines which would connect with my line I would appreciate hearing from them. I doubt that there will ever be a sequel to this, as I have been at a standstill for about two years now in spite of continued research.

I N D E X

A

Alley-Ally, Bert 6, 8, 9
 Emma (Lucy) 9
 Flossie Opal 9
 Katy Wilma 9
 Arnold 1, 2, 3, 4
 Abraham 3, 10
 Andrew 10
 Daniel 10
 Frederick 10
 Mary 1, 2, 3, 10

B

Baxter, Wendell 9
 Beal, Caleb 15
 Elizabeth 15
 Jacob 15
 Jeremiah 15
 John 14, 15, 17
 Joshua 15
 Martha 15
 Mary 15
 Nathaniel 15
 Rebecca 15
 Sarah 15
 Beals 14
 Abraham 15
 Amanda 15
 Anna Whiton 17
 Azuba 13, 16
 Bath 14
 Bathsheba 16
 Bathsheba Shaw 16
 Caleb (L) 15, 16, 17
 Comfort R. 13
 Daniel 16
 Darius 16
 David 14, 15, 16, 17
 Edward 16
 Jacob 15
 Jacob R. (Richardson) 7, 13,
 14, 16, 17
 Jesse 15, 16
 John 16
 Joseph 16
 Levi (Levy) 16, 17
 Linda 15
 Louisa Marie 5, 6, 13
 Lucy 13, 16

Beals, Mrs. 15
 Mrs. F. Wayne (Hazel) 16
 Nabby 14
 P. 15
 Phebe (Phoebe) 7, 15, 16
 Rachel (Niles) 16
 Reuben 15, 16
 Ruth 13, 14
 Salla 16
 Sally 17
 Sophronia 13
 Beatty, Anna Need 1
 John 4
 Nancy Ann Need 1
 Bisbee, Mary 15
 Blevens, Alpha J. 9
 Ila (A.) 6, 9
 Neva L. 9
 Rate 6, 9
 Brown, George A. 13
 Burke, Robert 10

C

Conarroe, Elnora Need 1
 Criss, Israel 5
 Crist, Elcie 5, 6

D

Dunham, Samuel 15

E

Eastwood, Mrs. R. L. 15
 Ehlers, Mrs. Henry R. 12

F

Falloway, Wm. 15
 Ferley, Capt. Andrew 2
 Ford, Andrew 15
 Elinor 13
 Ellen 13
 Irene 13
 Isaac 13, 17
 Jacob 16
 John Nathaniel 13, 17
 Joseph 15, 16
 Mary 13, 17
 Phebe (Phoebe) (Maria) 13,
 17
 William 17

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Freeze, Matilda Need 1
Funkhouser, Glenna 1

M

G

Gill, Mary 15
Graham, Charles 11, 12
 Elizabeth 12
 Jane 11
 John 12
 Joseph 12
 Louisa 11
 Lucinda 4, 5, 6, 11, 12
 Margaret 11
 Mary 12
 Mrs. Edward T. (Mrs.)
 14, 15, 16
 Ruth (Weiss) 12

H

Haas 11
 Anna 12
Hannum, Samuel 13
Hawk, Margaret Need 1
Hewitt (Huet), Elizabeth 15
Hinds, Marie Need 1
Hobart, Nazareth 14
Houlsworth, Samuel 3
House 6, 11
 Jesse 12

J

Jacobs, Mrs. Mary 15
 Nicholas 15

K

Kay, Mrs. V. Joy McCall 12
Keever, Nancy Alice 5
Kelwig, Matilda Need 1
Kilby, E. E. 9
 Neva Blevens 7

L

Leet, Chris 13
Loudenslicker, Nancy Need 1

Mc

McCall, James 12
 Mary 12
McManamy, Hanna 11

Markley, Ann 10
Marsh, Thomas 15
Miller, Atha Need 1
 George 2
Mizer, Sarah A. 1, 2
Moore, Marie Need 1
Moreland, Conza Need 1
Myers, George 3

N

Nead, Alva W. 6
 Arthur 6, 7
 Emma Lucy 6, 7, 8
 Eva B. 6, 7
 Ila 6, 7
 Jared (E.) (English)
 6, 7, 8, 9, 13, 17
 Louisa (Marie) 7, 8, 13, 17
 Mary Edna 6
Need 3, 4
 Atha 4
 Barnabas, Barney 1, 4
 Catharine 4
 Cecilia 4
 Celia 4
 Chastina 1
 Daniel 1, 2, 11
 David 1, 2
 Dorcas Bell 5
 Elizabeth 1, 2, 4
 Emma Linda 5
 Frank 1
 George 1, 2
 George Washington 5
 Hiley Ann 5
 Jacob 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10
 Jacob (Jr.) 1, 2, 4, 10
 James 5, 6
 James Madison 5
 Jared English 5, 6
 Jeriah 4
 John 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 11, 12
 John Henry 5
 John, Jr. 1
 John Leonard 4, 5
 Joseph 1, 4
 Leonard 1, 4, 5
 Margaret 1, 2
 Maria 4
 Mary 1, 4
 Mary Arnold 3

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Need, Mary J. 4
 Mary R. 4
 Matilda 4
 Michael 1
 Nancy Ann 4
 Nancy Jane 5
 Nancy Tipton 1
 Rebecca 4
 Reed (Read) Hixon 4, 6, 7
 Samuel 1
 Sarah Ann 1
 Uriah 1
 William 1
 William Thomas 5
 Noyes, Jabez 16

P

Pendlay, Ben 6, 9
 Catharine Gibson 8
 Cleo S. (Strut) 9
 Ellen 9
 May 9
 Singleton Floyd 8
 Tom 9
 Penrose, Mrs. Arthur 1
 Peregoy, Sarah 10
 Pfautz, Anne 2
 George 2
 Philips, Edmund 14
 Phillips, Malinda Need 1

R

Reed 12
 Richardsons 14
 Ripley, Sarah 15

S

Scotfield, James F. 9
 Judge 12
 Seem, Fay 6
 Seems, Dorcas 6
 George 5
 Sheffield, Edmund 15
 Shunk 4
 Celia Need 1
 Simpson, David 16
 Spears 4
 Lizzie Need 1
 Springer, John 11
 Mary 10, 11

Sproul, Francis 11
 Stewart, Elizabeth Cobb 15
 Stowell, Mrs. Mary Farrow 15
 Swearingen, Jane 10

T

Tipton, Mahala Need 1

V

Voight, Peter 5

W

Weiss, John 12
 Williams, Addison 15, 16
 Azuba Beals 16
 Constant 13, 16
 Irene 15
 Worley, Acor 10, 11
 Acre 11
 Akey 10
 Catherine 10
 Christena 11
 Daniel 10
 Hamey 11
 Jacob 10
 John 10, 11
 John Daniel 10
 Joseph 10, 11
 Mary Ann 10
 Michael 10
 Nancy 1, 2, 4, 10, 11
 Polly 11
 Rebecca Jane 10
 Samuel 11
 Susana 11
 Thomas 11

The names may appear more than
 once on each page.

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.A 435

CORRECTIONS FOR
"ONE LINE OF DESCENT THOMAS ALLEY,
JACOB NEED, AND ALLIED LINES"

- p. 2 Show Rev. War service proved for James Alley for membership in SAR, but would be acceptable for membership in DAR also.
- p. 3 Delete Hosea, as he was son of David (son of James L. Alley, Sr.,) and he was married to Senea Halsey.
- p. 3 viii. Delete "or Jonathan", and "or Mildred Lawrence".
- p. 3 - Jane and Cyrus are doubtful to be his children
- p. 6 - Thomas Alley was son of James Alley, Sr., instead of Thomas¹
- p. 7 - Fifth paragraph up from bottom - show David as son of James Alley, Sr.
- p. 7 - xi Solomon m. Catherine Gant (not Grant)
- p. 8 Josephine Robins says she has a newspaper clipping telling about Doddridge's tomb being nearly 100 years old--dated June 1, 1950. It says Alley d. 26 Jan., 1869 and was laid to rest in the tomb which he had prepared 15 years earlier. His wife d. 13 Apr. 1874, and was buried beside him. (Rembert Alley says she was b. 19 Oct. 1789.) James Matthew Alley, Turner, Ore. sent me a picture of him standing on top of the mound, also a picture of the Alley Cemetery and of the grave marker of Samuel Alley there, which is very easy to read. He attended an Alley Family Reunion in 1946 at Clifty, Ind.
- p. 10 vii John Hardwick a grandson
viii Samuel, son of Cyrus & Charity Nelson Alley, was nephew, and he married Nancy Selby.
ix Bleiram is doubtful as a son, but he showed up on some list I saw, not specifically calling him a son.
x. Daniel also son of Cyrus & Charity Nelson Alley, so a nephew, married Margaret Wines 19 Jan. 1847, Decatur Co., Ind.
- p. 13 Children of John and Sadie Alley Swilley:
Zoe b. 24 Dec. 1898 Neosho Falls, Ks., d. 1933 Eureka, Ks., m. Joseph Ray Keller
Warren Nolen b. 28 Feb. 1897 Neosho Falls, m. Ortha Daniel, Fredonia, Ks. 8 Oct. 1919, d.
Katherine Belle b. 4 Mar. 1903 Toronto, Ks., d. 1968 Eldorado, Ks., m. Otto Golobay
Oscar Bert b. 6 June 1901 Neosho Falls, Ks. m. Elaine Jones
Gay Bradford b. 25 July 1910 Toronto, Ks., Bachelor
Viola Marie b. 10 May 1905 Toronto, Ks., m. Carson Jamison
Henry Floyd b. 29 June 1908 Toronto, Ks., m. Jeanett Webb, LaHarpe, Ks. 27 Dec. 1936
Bertie Opal b. 30 July 1912 Toronto, Ks., m. 1 June 1961 Miami, Okla.
Sturman W. Younger
Martha Maxine b. 22 Jan. 1915 Toronto, Ks., m. Norman Williamson
Anna Melba b. 7 Oct. 1922 Toronto, Ks., m. Kenneth Rehmer 24 Feb. 1943, Eureka, Ks.
Gerald Dewey b. 26 Feb. 1917 Toronto, Ks., m. Christiane Marie Elise, b. 22 Mar. 1926 Neuilly-Sur-Seine, France. Married in Paris.
- p. 1. Emma Ally, wife of Bert Ally, d. Feb. 5, 1978 at Neodesha, Ks.
- p. 18 Dian and Lawrence Zillner were divorced Sept. 13, 1976.
- p. 18 Children of Bruce and Patricia Hill Gambill:
Bruce David b. 21 Jan. 1956 Norman, Okla.
Dan Alan b. 19 Oct. 1960 Tulsa, Okla.
Linda Michelle b. 18 July 1966 Pawhuska, Okla.
- p. 18 Children of Gordon and Lillian Jane Evans Gambill: (m. 28 Nov. 1959)
Lorina Kaye b. 13 Dec. 1960 Tulsa, Okla.
Teresa Jane b. 8 Apr. 1963 " "
Brian Eric b. 23 Aug. 1969 Tulsa, Okla.

p. 21 "Early Osbornes and Alleys", by Rita Kennedy Sutton, shows Caleb Osborne, probably from N. J., is the start of our line, so the part back of Stephen might be in error. The first three children under Ephraim were listed as Caleb's sons. Her book (p. 5) says "On the 17th of Aug. 1790, James and Stephen Osborn were appointed administrators of the estate of Thomas Osborn, who had been killed by the Indians (Deed Book 1-207)."

p. 2 of her book shows: "Sept. 29, 1782. James Osborn, of Washington Co., Va., to Samuel Bailey 189½ Acres on Dutchman's Creek, for £240. This is part of a tract belonging to the deceased Caleb Osborn." This Samuel Bailey was one of the securities for Caleb Osborn's widow Hannah for his estate when he d. in Rowan Co., N. C. before Aug. 7, 1781. (Page 1 of her book.)

Excerpts from "Carolina Cradle", by Robert W. Ramsey:

p. 82 In the forks of the Yadkin, 1752-1762 Caleb (and probably Ephraim) Osborne, kinsmen of Alexander Osborne, migrated to the Yadkin Valley from Elizabeth Town, Essex Co., N. J.

p. 130 Caleb and Ephraim Osborne were either Baptist or Quakers. Footnote show Tombstones in Boone Burying Ground, in cemetery of Eaton's Baptist Church, and in churchyard at present-day "Tanglewood" near Clemmons, N. C.

p. 56 Shows a John Nisbet (Nesbit) b. 1705 in Essex or Middlesex Co., N. J. Went to Lancaster Co., Pa. before Mar. 1736, probably in company of Alexander Osborne. Moved to N. C. 1750 and his son, John m. Alexander's daughter, Mary.

List of Taxable Persons in Rowan Co. in year 1759 which I copied from some book in Wichita Public Library: Osborn, Alexr. and negroes Tom, Will and Dinah

Other Osborns: Mathew, Sam'l., John, William, Ephrim, Caleb, Joseph.

p. 31 Mary Kegley, professional genealogist from Richmond, Va., additions.

I have legal paper showing Michael 83 as of Mar. 3, 1822, so b. ca. 1739.

Additional children: Julia, never married - age 70 on the 1850 Wythe Co., Va. census.

Peggy or Margaret, m. Michael Kettering, son of Michael Kettering I. Christina m. Wm. Lanter

Polly m. ? Stroupe (had son Jacob).

Sarah's husband Christian was also son of Michael Kettering I. Moved to Sullivan Co., Tenn., then Ky. Some of this information came from Kettering family history.

There is a slight possibility that there was a son Michael Vendrick as the name is mentioned in the list of the R. W. Militia of Montgomery Co., Va. as under 18, prior to 1781, but 18 in 1781 as Capt. Wm. Doaks resigned then. Michael, Jr. never mentioned again, except to show he was exempt sometime after 1782.

Information from Oby Bonawits has helped me uncover a will of Mathias Wenrich, naming his wife Judith and his eight children, including a Michael whom we believe to be our Michael Vendrick. They lived in Tulpehoccon Twp., Berks Co., Pa. Mathias was the son of Balthazar and Maria Magdalena. Balthazar, b. ca. 1670, and wife, and three

sons, ages 7, 5 and 3, and one daughter emigrated from Germany 1709 to London, then to N. Y. by 1710. I have Lutheran Church records at Frankenthal, Pfalz, Germany. He was taxed in Lancaster Co., Pa. 1724 and 1726.

These people could not speak or write English. Michael Vendrick made arrangements for his daughter Margaret and husband Michael Kettering (Catron) to care for him in 1818. It turned out badly, and there was a law suit between them telling of the mistreatment of Michael Vendrick. He was given only a shirt to be buried in, which was almost when Michael Kettering hit him such a blow that he never fully recovered. On Aug. 9, 1827 Michael Vendrick deeded 252A., 11 A., 60 $\frac{1}{4}$ A., all in Wythe Co., Va. to Jacob Gose in return for his agreement of 26 July 1827 to care for Michael and his daughter Julia during their natural lives.

May 20, 1830 Julia Venrick goes to court to get a certain tract of land back from Jacob Gose as she was dissatisfied with the contract of her father and Gose. With the consent of her father Michael and Gose she was given 86A. and allowed to leave. She was on the 1850 Wythe Co., Va. census at age 70. It is not known when Michael died but it must have been after 1830 since this legal paper says he gives his consent for her to have the land. It is not known when Julia died either. Michael did not show up on the 1830 census with Jacob Gose.

I found a Michael Vendrick or Wenrick still in Pa. on "24 June 1829" date of survey Schuylkill Co. 3004. so I am wondering if my Michael was really the son of Mathias, or if there was another. The Michael still in Pa. could even be a son of one of our Michael's brothers. We may never know.

Lutheran Church records of Wythe, Va. showed "Esther, child born June 1799, daughter of John Michael Darter and wife Eva, baptized Sept. 1799, sponsors, Michael Wenrick and wife." The minister or whoever recorded this information in the church records made a mistake in the father's name, as I have the will of Nicholas Darter, Eve's husband. Esther was their first daughter and was born a little over a year after their marriage. It just ties Michael and Elizabeth in with Eve.

INDEX ADDITIONS

p. 4 - Osborne, Caleb 21
p. 5 - Vendrick names p. 31
p. 5 - Wenrick, Mathias 32

Mrs. Thomas W. (Virginia) Botts, Columbia, Mo., who is descended from James Alley, Sr's. sons Thomas and John, offered the following suggestions and corrections:

- P. 1 Thomas b. ca. 1700 md. by 1723 Frances, possibly b. ca. 1705/6
 She suggested Edward Rivis who owned land with Thomas might be the father of Frances.
- P. 2 Thomas, Jr. b. ca. 1724, of age 1748; James L. b. ca. 1726 had children by 1750; Edmund b. ca. 1728, of age 1754, witnessed deed 1749 so he might be older; David b. ca. 1730--deed of 1754 witnessed by David Alley, Sr., so there must have been David, Jr.; Mary b. ca. 1733 md. 1753 Richard Cottrell (2nd wife); Dorcas b. ca. 1735 md. David Hall b. ca. 1737. No proof the girls his daughters except the ages she is guessing at for each. She doubts Isaiah and Samuel are sons of Thomas and Frances. These approximate dates are all educated guesses, by putting two and two together.
- P. 3 James L. Alley md. ca. 1748 to ? b. ca. 1732. His son Peter m. 2nd Elizabeth Davis. Daughter Mary m. Samuel Porter. Mrs. Botts wonders if James' wife could have been related to the Harrelsons who witnessed some of his early land transactions.
- P. 10 Stephen Alley, son of Doddridge, md. America Selby (dau. of Joshua and Mary Riggins Selby) in Rush Co., Ind. Lived in Iola, Ks. She sent the list of Stephen's children: Cassius, m. Katie Rubey of Iola, Ks. and had Marvin and Albert Alley; Doddridge B.; Jesse; Stephen; Emma; Lydia m. Frank Culp and had Ned, Esther and Florence; Ola m. Joseph Linville and had Byron, Ruth, Mary, Lilly, Levinnia, and Emma.
 From census records Mrs. Botts thinks Doddridge had at least 12 children, but there were apparently only nine heirs when he died in 1844. The children were born each two years from 1810 until 1820, then there was one in 1821, 1823, 1825, 1827, 1830, and 1832. Some we do not have names for. She gave a list of deeds in Decatur Co., Ind. which I plan to send for but can't wait to add them to this supplement because I want to have it ready for the Alley Family Reunion in Independence, Ks. the 4th Sun. in Sept.
- P. 21 She says Jemima, b. 1796, d. 1871, dau. of Stephen and Comfort Lanhams Osborne m. John Dollarhide, b. 1780 N. C., d. 1862, moved to Hickory, not Franklin Co., Mo. and they are written up several times in histories of Hickory Co., Mo. He was a schoolteacher and farmer, and they had 12 children.

CORRECTIONS FOR
"ONE LINE OF DESCENT THOMAS ALLEY,
JACOB NEED, AND ALLIED LINES"

NEED SECTION

- p. 1 John Need b. 1787. It is not known where Jacob Need and Mary Arnold were married. The 1790 Pa. census shows they had 4 girls and 4 boys.
- p. 4 2. Jacob Need² d. ca 7 June 1861 Owen Co., Ind. Have his will naming 8 surviving children (dated 6 Apr. 1861.)
- iv. Rebecca d. by 6 Apr. 1861 ?
 - viii. Leonard m. Eliza
 - ix. Atha d. by 6 April 1861 ?
- Barnabas named in Jacob's will.
- p. 6 iv. Eva m. 3 Jan. 1907 Louis Benjamin, d. 23 May 1963
- iii. Emma Lucy d. 5 Feb. 1978 Neodesha, Ks. old age
- p. 9 Ila m. Oratus Blevens
- Eva Bell and Louis Benjamin m. 3 Jan. 1907 Anderson Co., Ks.
 - 1. Emma May b. 22 Oct. 1907 Woodson Co., Ks.
 - ii. Violet Ellen b. 19 Mar. 1910 Woodson Co., Ks. m. 23 Mar. 1933 Elmer Rusch
 - iii. Thomas Benjamin b. 6 May 1915 Woodson Co., Ks. m. Lola I. Black Tar
 - iv. Frances Evelyn b. 3 Mar. 1918 d. 26 Nov. 1918 Woodson Co., Ks.
 - v. Louis Laverne b. 19 Nov. 1919 Woodson Co., Ks. d. 28 Dec. 1951
 - vi. Cleo S. (Strut) Stafford b. 15 Nov. 1922, Yates Center, Ks., m. Vivian Jean Coy 6 July 1952
- p. 10 Have John Worley's will made 16 Dec. 1817 Sandy Twp., Stark Co., Ohio. Named all children listed plus son Thomas. Probated 31 Mar. 1818. John and Mary Springer Worley are parents of Nancy Worley. John buried in old Lutheran Cemetery in Rose Twp. Carroll Co., Ohio, SE corner. Thought to be in Morges. Came from Washington Co. Pa. to Carroll Co., after War of 1812. (From Baldwin Records, Youngstown, Ohio Public Library.) List of children confirmed in Commemorative Biographical Record--Harrison & Carroll Cos. (Ohio) by J. H. Beers & Co. 1891, which contained the biography of John V. Worley, grandson of John Worley and son of Akey Worley.
- John and Mary deeded land on Ohio Tax List for 1816 to Michael in 1816. John died in March 1818, and was buried at Morges, Carroll Co. Mary Ann, his widow, was buried in New Athens, Harrison Co., Ohio Methodist Cemetery, I think, and son Jacob buried there in 1852.
- p. 11 I have will of Acor Worley, Southampton Twp. Bedford Co. naming his heirs as children of his third wife and naming John as exec. of his estate. John's father Achor was supposed to be the son of an earlier Achor. It is thought the family was in Maryland, and Virginia prior to moving to Pa. The first Worley was supposed to be Francis, of Lancaster Co., Pa. Material on all the worleys is available in the Pa. Archives books.
- Have found John Springer is not the father of Mary Springer as stated on p. 11. Michael Spring is her father--more on that later.

- p. 11 Charles Graham's will, dated 6 Mar. 1853 filed 2 Apr. 1853 Owen Co., Ind. named widow and 3 children, but only Margaret Jane by name. Left a farm. Have a picture of his marker in the Methodist Cemetery in Vandalia, Lafayette Twp., Owen Co., Ind. He d. 11 Mar. 1853. Can read the marker information very well.

Daughters of Charles Graham:

- Lucinda b. 14 May 1827, m. John Need 17 Nov. 1853, Owen Co., Ind.
d. 11 Mar. 1903 Jewell Co., Ks.
Louisa A. m. James Atkinson 25 Aug. 1855 Owen Co., Ind.
Margaret Jane m. 17 Feb. 1867 Lafayette Ring Owen Co., Ind.
d. 9 Aug. 1867 Owen Co., Ind.

John and Elizabeth Graham are thought to be the parents of Charles and John Graham, who moved from Carroll Co., Ohio to Owen Co., Ind. about the same time. John d. there ca. July 1861. Charles is supposed to be a twin to a Ruth who married John Weiss, then Jesse House. Mary thought to be their sister, married James McCall, and Mary died 20 Sept. 1862 at New Concord, Muskingum Co., Ohio, according to one of my correspondents on the Graham line who was working on the McCall line. Elizabeth d. 6 Feb. 1835 and was buried the same place. Charles' brother John married Mary Dillon, which Leland Graham was able to trace through marriage of her daughter Rachel Reeder Graham (2nd marriage) in Cumberland Co., Ill.

- p. 14 Paragraph 6 - change last date to Oct. 15, 1889.
p. 16 Paragraph 3 change Bathsheba Shaw to Sarah Smith.

SPRINGER

- p. 11 The parents of Mary Springer who married John Worley ca. 1794 are proven to be Michael Springer, b. ca. 1727 in Stockholm, Sweden, and Mary Ann whose surname will never be known.

The proof came from a legal paper received from the Recorder of Deeds, Westmoreland Co., Greensburg, Pa. with the signature (marks) of Michael Spring^{er}, Mathias Springer, and John Worley for his wife Mary Springer in regard to the estate of their father, Michael Springer, Sr. under date of 28 Nov. 1796. Their brother Daniel paid them for their share of a certain tract of land lying in Westmoreland and Fayette Cos., Pa. All but Daniel resided in Fayette co.

There was an article about the Michael Spring^{er} family in the book "The Old and New Monongahela", by John S. Van Voorhis.

It tells Michael Springer (Sr.) who was born in Stockholm, Sweden about 1727 came to this country about 1760 and settled in the vicinity of Bellevernon, Pa.

The story is told that Michael's father found Mary Ann asleep under a tree when she was supposedly only three years old, and she didn't know her name. She told him she lived in a large house with a big porch and lots of flowers and one day a man came riding by on a black horse and said, "Come, little lady, and take a ride". Michael's father raised her, and Michael, the son, married her and emigrated from Germany to America. They first

settled near Philadelphia where Daniel was b. Sept. 15, 1762.

The article says Michael Springer and family crossed the mountains about 1783 on pack horses or mules, his wife carrying her spinning wheel on her back.

They took by tomahawk right land in Rostraver Twp., Westmoreland Co., Pa. The tract originally contained 355½ a. and was called Springersburg. The patent for this land was granted Daniel Springer, dated May 18, 1787, on a warrant issued to Michael Springer, and signed by Benjamin Franklin, President of the Supreme Executive Council.

Michael and Mary Ann had 5 children, John, Mathias, Michael, Mary and Daniel. The father d. 1797, and was buried in the family burial ground, near a part of the Bellevernon Cemetery. Their sons Michael and Mathias settled in the west. Mary married John Worley and moved to the west. (Like Ohio!)

The article continues with Daniel and his descendants. It appears we will never be able to learn Mary Ann's surname if this account is true, but we have proof John Worley is Michael's son-in-law.

Pa. German Pioneers, by Strasburger, Vol. I p. 482 (List 180c) at the State House in Philadelphia, Fri., the 22nd Sept. 1752. Present Edward Shippen, Esquire. The Foreigners whose names are underwritten, Imported in the Ship Halifax, Capt. Thomas Coatam, from Rotterdam and last from Cowes in England, took this day the usual qualifications to the Government No. 145 Michael Springer. As you will note, this sets a definite date as to when Michael arrived in this country.

I think we will be able to prove John Worley served in the R. W. as Vol. 4 of the 5th Series shows he received Depreciation pay for the Fifth Reg. (c) Pa. Continental Line on p. 149, and Vol. 2 6th Series p. 287 showed under Westmoreland Co. A return of the Fifth Class of men that's now call'd upon duty. (c) John Worley under Capt. John Van Matra. These are the Pa. Archives books.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS NEED SECTION

p. 1 - delete Bathsheba Shaw
p. 3 - add Sarah Smith 16
p. 3 - Springer, Daniel 11
p. 3 - " Mathias 11
p. 3 - " Michael 11